

PHILIPS *Indispensable in every home*

KEEP FIT FOR ALL SPORTS

GILMANS GLOUCESTER ARCADE

CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

No. 36843

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1957.

Price 20 Cents

RELAX IN **DAKS**

THE HIGHEST COMFORT IN ACTION TREASURES

Whiteaways

HONGKONG, K. K. W. L. D. O. N.

COMMENT OF THE DAY

NEW TENSIONS

THE Suez crisis, which was a direct result of the Western withdrawal from financing the Egyptian Aswan High Dam project, had the effect of throwing Egypt closer to the Soviet bloc countries. Economic and military aid was offered to Egypt and it was accepted to the embarrassment of the West.

And while the West was engaged in contemplating the Egyptian problem little attention was being paid to what was brewing in Syria as a result of the International Bank's investigations into the country's economy.

A Bank mission, after surveying Syria's major projects approved two of them in principle, but advised against them on grounds of capital shortage only in favour of more modest plans. The advice was sound from the economists' point of view but it left the way open for Soviet penetration with the net outcome that the Russians decided to assist the Syrians with capital for long-term investment and the only objection to the projects fell to the ground.

WAY CLEARED

THUS the Soviet way was cleared without any fuss and allowing them to pursue their negative aim of keeping the West out of Syria without forcing political issues.

On top of the financial aid the Russians have apparently poured arms into Syria and this has led to President Eisenhower's re-affirmation of his Middle East doctrine against the threat of Communist aggression or subversion in the area.

The President's statement must be accepted as a distinct and calculated warning to Syria to avoid interference in the affairs of her neighbours states of Jordan, Lebanon, Turkey and Iraq, and his authorisation for the acceleration of arms deliveries to Jordan bears out this contention.

AUTHORITATIVE

MR Eisenhower's statement appears to contain the first authoritative United States acceptance of the view that recent events in Syria may contain threats to the integrity of her neighbours and this is implied in the statement that the build-up of Communist arms in Syria "could not be justified by any purely defensive needs."

This conclusion drawn by Mr Loy Henderson, the President's envoy in recent talks in Turkey and Lebanon has clearly modified the earlier Washington view that a decision in Damascus to look to Moscow for arms aid was an internal matter beyond legitimate criticism from the West.

ARMS AID

BUT while the sudden rush to implement the arms aid programme to Jordan may be justified at this juncture it merely emphasises the necessity to press ahead with an even more realistic economic aid programme with the utmost speed.

Failure to do so will only result in further Communist expansion and create new tensions throughout the explosive Middle East to the ultimate detriment of the West.

Nazi Holds High Post

Berlin, Sept. 9. Frank Rademacher, a Nazi war criminal, who was accused of murdering 1,300 Jews in Yugoslavia, is now in Syria where he holds a high post in the Syrian Government.

The West Berlin daily "Der Abend" reported today.

The daily said this was disclosed by Robert Krimm, publisher of the extreme right-wing magazine "Die Anklage" who was arrested several weeks ago on charges of helping Rademacher flee Germany in 1952.

Rademacher fled after a Nuremberg Court sentenced him in 1952 to three years and five months' imprisonment and then freed him provisionally pending a review of his trial.

RUSSIA EXERCISES VETO POWERS

S. Vietnam And S. Korea Fail To Make UN

United Nations, Sept. 9. Russia used its 81st and 82nd vetoes in the Security Council today to deny membership in the United Nations to South Korea and South Vietnam.

The vote in both cases was ten to one in favour of admission. Russia's negative vote overruled the majority.

Journalist Detained In Singapore

Singapore, Sept. 9. Security police today detained two more men in Singapore under the preservation of Public Security Ordinance.

The police were continuing investigations begun recently after the finding of six automatic pistols and 46 rounds of ammunition in the Exeter Road District.

One of the men is a 40-year-old medicine seller and the other is a journalist, aged 38.

Four men have been detained following the discovery of the weapons. If their detention is confirmed, they can be held for up to two years without trial.

The Police Secretary, Mr Peter Clague, said tonight that the arrest of the journalist had nothing to do with his newspaper work.—Reuter.

SYRIA ACCUSES AMERICA

Damascus, Sept. 9. Syria officially accused the United States tonight of sending warships and possibly planes close to Syrian territory in an "open challenge."

Syria's answer to the first airlift of US arms to Jordan was a blistering declaration read by a military spokesman to newsmen.

"Provocative acts against Syria have begun," the spokesman said.

He said five American warships approached the Syrian coast yesterday in a way "constituting an open challenge."

He said two unidentified jet fighters today flew over the northern Syrian Port of Latakia.—United Press.

Bomb Throwing

Paris, Sept. 9. Two men hurled a tear-gas bomb into the hall of the offices of the French Communist Party's official daily newspaper, L'Humanite, in central Paris tonight.

The bomb broke a glass door and the bombists of a staircase but caused no injuries.—China Mail Special.

U.S. Governors To Adjudicate In Racial Integration Fight?

Little Rock, Ark., Sept. 9. Gov. Orval E. Faubus agreed today to submit his stubborn racial integration fight with the Federal Government to a bi-partisan group of the nation's Governors.

INTEGRATION LEADER ATTACKED

Birmingham, Ala., Sept. 9. Five white men attacked a negro integration leader today when he tried to enroll four negro children in an all-white high school.

The Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth was beaten with chains and brass knuckles, according to his wife. One of the Shuttlesworth children, Ruby Frederick, 12, suffered a slight injury to one foot while the car door was slammed upon it.

Mrs Shuttlesworth said she, her husband, another daughter, Patricia Ann, 14; Nathaniel Lee, 17; Walter Wilson, 12, drove up to the Phillips High School in a car driven by the Rev. Ralph B. Pfeiffer, another negro minister.

EACH SIDE

She said groups of white men stood on each side of the school building, and "each side began last week, and there was a policeman on each corner."

Phillips High, located in the north section of Birmingham, was named in a recent petition as one of several schools where negro parents wished to enroll their children. A negro section faces the school on one side.

Mrs Shuttlesworth said five men pulled her husband out of the car and attacked him with chains and brass knuckles. She said there were about 20 white men milling about the car but only five men took part in the assault.

HOSPITAL

She said her husband was the only one to get out of the car. As soon as they were able to get him inside, they left the scene for a hospital.

In Nashville, Tennessee, negroes mixed with whites in the first grade here today while picketing segregationists paced the sidewalks and Police kept a watchful eye over proceedings.

Negro students arriving for school walked past white pickets carrying signs saying "God Created Segregation." Automobiles plastered with Ku Klux Klan signs and carrying Confederate flags drove by the schools.—United Press.

AN HONEST EMBEZZLER

Melbourne, Sept. 9. A driver-salesman, who was described as "an honest thief" handed £A100 to the police prosecutor at Flemington Court today.

He raised this money by selling nearly every stitch of clothing he has, except for the suit he is wearing today, lawyer Mr Frank Galbally told the court.

Thomas Alexander Symington 24, pleaded guilty to a charge of having embezzled £A500.

Symington was convicted and released on two years' probation. A condition of the probation is that he repays the outstanding £A400 in the two years.—China Mail Special.

TREASURE LADEN WRECK FOUND?

Perth, Sept. 9. Two young amateur treasure hunters discovered a wreck they believe is a treasure laden Dutch trader Vernalde Drack which struck a reef and sank off the Western Australian coast in 1656.

They discovered the wreck in 10 to 20 feet of water south of Lancelin Island two-thirds

The proposals was made by Massachusetts Gov. Foster Furcolo as National Guard troops guarded one Little Rock school and the entry of negroes to another nearby school was blocked by angry civilians.

US District Attorney Osro Cobb announced, meanwhile, that "I have just delivered the final report" of an FBI investigation of the Little Rock crisis to Federal Judge Ronald M. Davies.

NO DETAILS

A spokesman for Faubus said none of the details of the bi-partisan suggestion were available. He said the New England Governor telephoned Faubus with the suggestion and that Faubus immediately accepted it.

Governor Faubus said here that if blood was shed as the result of the school-integration tension here, "my conscience will be clear."

He was speaking in a television broadcast and said that if the Federal Government moved into his State by force, or in any other manner to limit his power, "We will have lost our last right of local self-government."

BLOOD SHED

"If blood is then shed," he added, "my conscience will be clear, but I will weep for my people."

Faubus again defended his action in ordering troops around Central High School, saying this had been done to "protect the negro as well as the white children and to avoid a very real and present danger of a race riot."

Mr Faubus said that given the opportunity, "we can accomplish an orderly and non-violent integration of our public (city and state-supported) schools in this state."

INJUNCTION

Judge Davies addressed the order to the Attorney-General, Mr Herbert Brownell, and the District Federal Attorney (prosecutor), Mr Osro Cobb.

The Judge directed that the action be taken immediately.

Judge Davies directed that two Arkansas National Guard officers be named as defendants along with Governor Faubus, Major-General Sherman Clinton, head of the Arkansas Guard, and Lieutenant-Colonel Marion Johnson. The latter has been in command of the troops ringing the school.

When issued, the injunction would form the basis for continuing the case against the defendants if they disobeyed it would be in contempt of Judge Davies and subject to fines or jail sentences.—United Press and Reuter.

Archbishop Held

Vienna, Sept. 9. Mgr. Jozef Groez, Archbishop of Kalocsa and head of the Hungarian Roman Catholic Church, was believed to have been arrested recently, the Vienna newspaper Bild Telegram reported today.—France-Press.

ASSEMBLY DEBATE TODAY

Condemnation Of Russia Expected

United Nations, Sept. 9. The United States and 35 other countries tonight submitted for consideration by tomorrow's special session of the United Nations General Assembly a resolution condemning Russia's suppression of the Hungarian Revolution and its continued defiance of the World Organisation.

CEYLON TO GET AID FROM CHINA

Colombo, Sept. 9. After weeks of haggling, Ceylon agreed today to accept aid amounting to a million pounds yearly from Red China instead of premium prices she received in the last five years for her sheet rubber.

China said she could no longer pay Ceylon premium prices as she could buy at world market prices elsewhere, but she said she would give Ceylon financial assistance for her rubber replanting scheme which had been financed from profits on sale of rubber for China.

Ceylon originally wanted premium prices rather than aid but directed Ceylon trade delegation today to accept China's terms to end the stalemate.

Under the new five-year pact, which will shortly be signed, Ceylon will sell 30,000 pounds of sheet rubber to China instead of 50,000 tons as earlier, and in turn China will buy 200,000 tons of rice instead of 27,000 tons as in the past.—Express Service.

ATOM SPY WANTS NEW TRIAL

Washington, Sept. 9. Attorneys for Morton Sobell, convicted atom spy, asked the Supreme Court today to look into the case again.

Sobell is serving a 30-year prison term in Alcatraz Federal Penitentiary in California. He was convicted in 1951 with Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, who were executed in 1953.

Petitions filed today claimed Sobell was "kidnapped" from Mexico City at the time of his arrest by the Federal Bureau of Investigation and that the prosecution used false evidence to make him appear a fugitive.

Sobell has made other unsuccessful attempts at freedom since his conviction. The High Court will consider today's petitions when it starts its new term next month.—United Press.

Mau Mau Finished

London, Sept. 9. Britain's Colonial Office reported today that "the back of Mau Mau terrorism had been broken" in Kenya and by the end of last year there were less than 400 terrorists left in scattered small gangs.

In a report on developments in the East African colony in 1956, published today, the Colonial Office said that only one Mau Mau leader of major importance was still at large.—Reuter.

The measure will be put before the special session soon after it convenes tomorrow morning by the US Ambassador, Henry Cabot Lodge.

It calls upon Prince Wan Wathayakon of Thailand, President of this year's General Assembly, to serve as special representative to pursue investigation of the Hungarian situation. It continues in existence the five-nation Committee that unanimously returned a damning indictment of Russia last June in a fact-packed 150,000-word report on the October, 1956, revolt.

THE FAILURE

It regrets the failure of Russia and "the present authorities in Hungary" to co-operate with the investigating committee, which comprised representatives of Australia, Ceylon, Denmark, Tunisia and Uruguay.

It endorses the Committee's conclusion that the revolt was a "spontaneous national uprising" and not a "counter-revolution" as charged by the Kremlin.

It singles out five specific conclusions of the Committee: ★ "The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, in violation of the UN Charter, has deprived Hungary of its liberty and political independence and the Hungarian people of the exercise of their fundamental human rights."

★ "The present Hungarian regime has been imposed on the Hungarian people by the armed intervention of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics."

★ "The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics has carried out mass deportations of Hungarian citizens to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics."

★ "The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics has violated its obligations under the Geneva Conventions of 1949."

★ "The present authorities in Hungary have violated the human rights and freedoms guaranteed by the Treaty of Peace with Hungary."

The General Assembly, the resolution states, "condemns these acts and the continued defiance of the resolutions" of the world organisation.

The resolution would place the Hungarian issue on the agenda of the Assembly's regular 12th session, which starts Sept. 17, and ask Prince Wan to report to it and make recommendations "as he may deem advisable."

DEFIANCE

The resolution would place the Hungarian issue on the agenda of the Assembly's regular 12th session, which starts Sept. 17, and ask Prince Wan to report to it and make recommendations "as he may deem advisable."

FIRST STATE

Describing the process of training schoolboys as terrorists, the booklet said the first state was participation in riotous demonstrations and leaflet distribution by night. In the second stage, the boys were used for sabotage duties and grenade throwing until they finally qualified for arms training and graduated into killer gangs.

To embarrass the work of troops and police in controlling demonstrations, girls were pushed to the foreground and this technique was developed after Grivas ordered in December 1955 that a girls student branch should be organised, the booklet said.—France-Press.

RECOGNISED EVERYWHERE

STATE EXPRESS 555

The Best Cigarettes in the World

KING'S PRINCESS

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

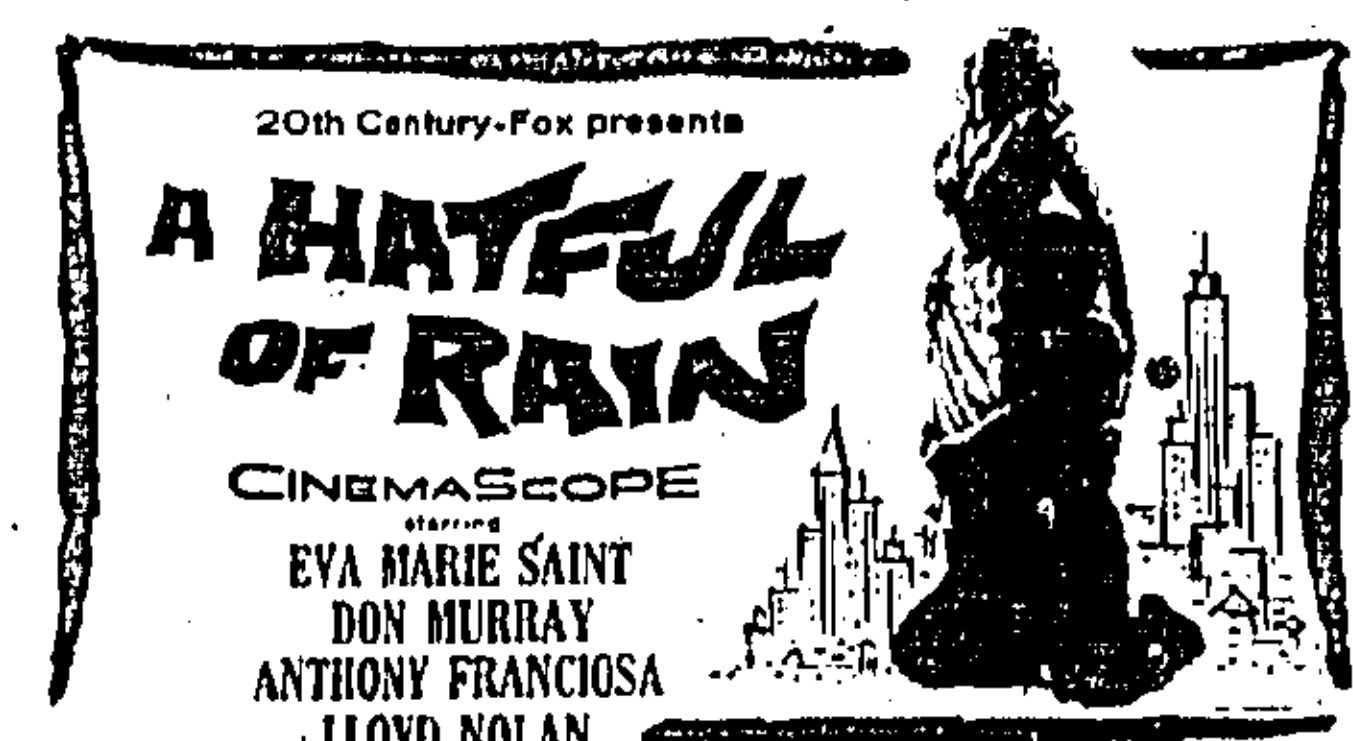


ROXY & BROADWAY

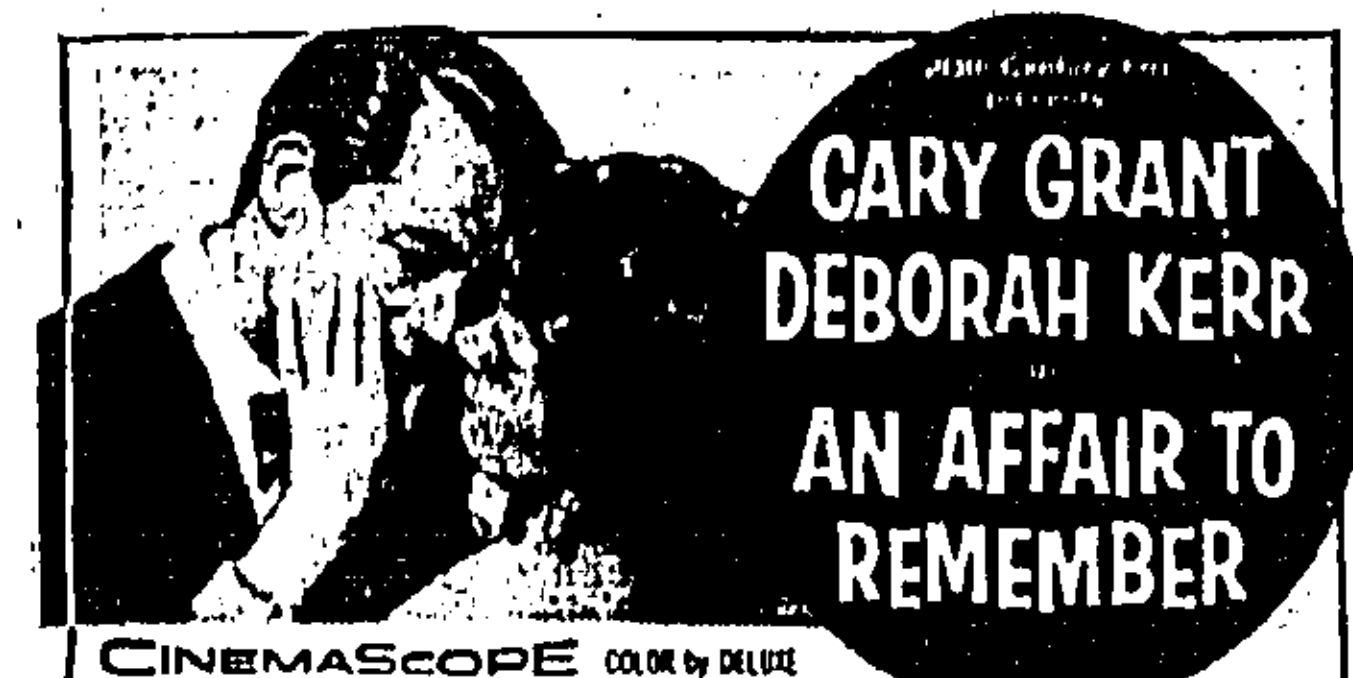
SHOWING TO-DAY

Please note change of times:
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.
Tremendous Applause Won!
Venice International Film Festival
TOP PRIZE
Critics Hailed As Strong Candidate

THE MOTION PICTURE THAT CROSSES A NEW
BOUNDARY IN SCREEN ENTERTAINMENT!



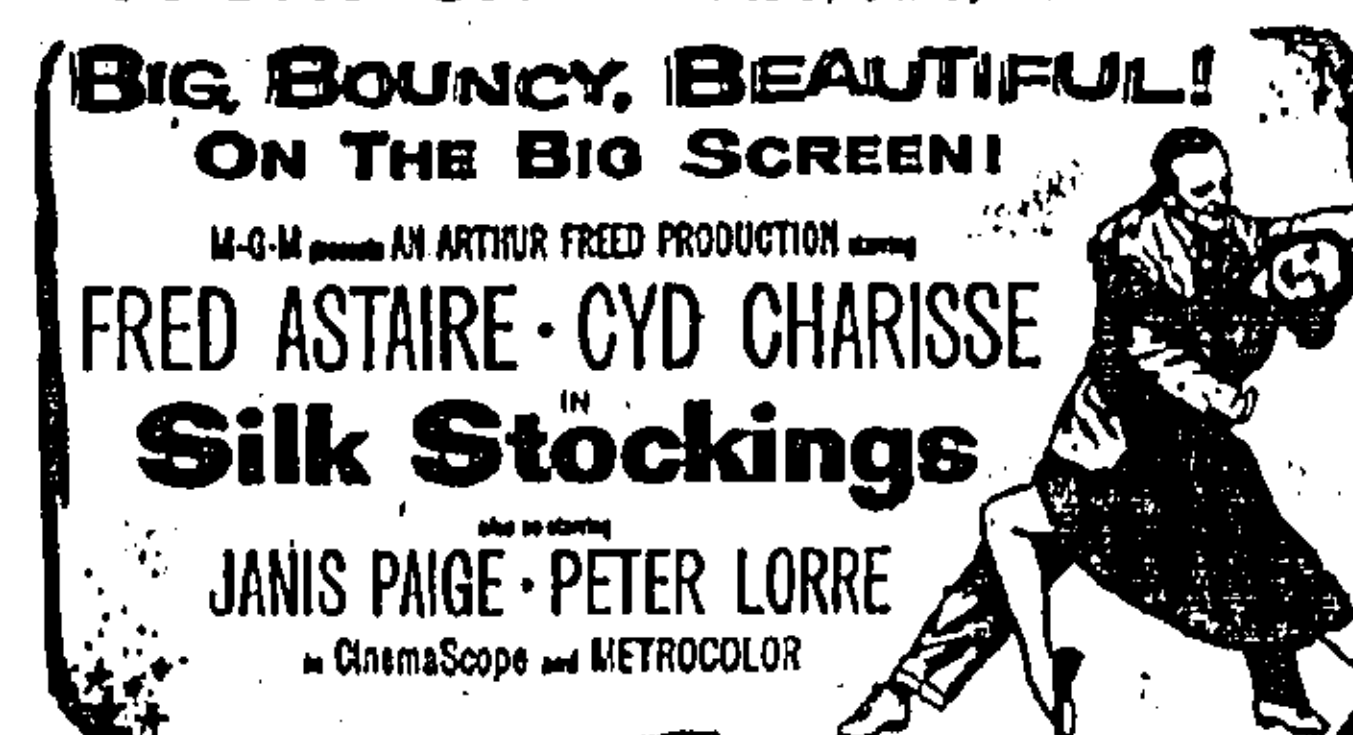
NEXT BIG ATTRACTION



HOOVER : LIBERTY

CAUSEWAY BAY TEL 72871 KOWLOON TEL 60148 60248

TO-DAY ONLY 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40



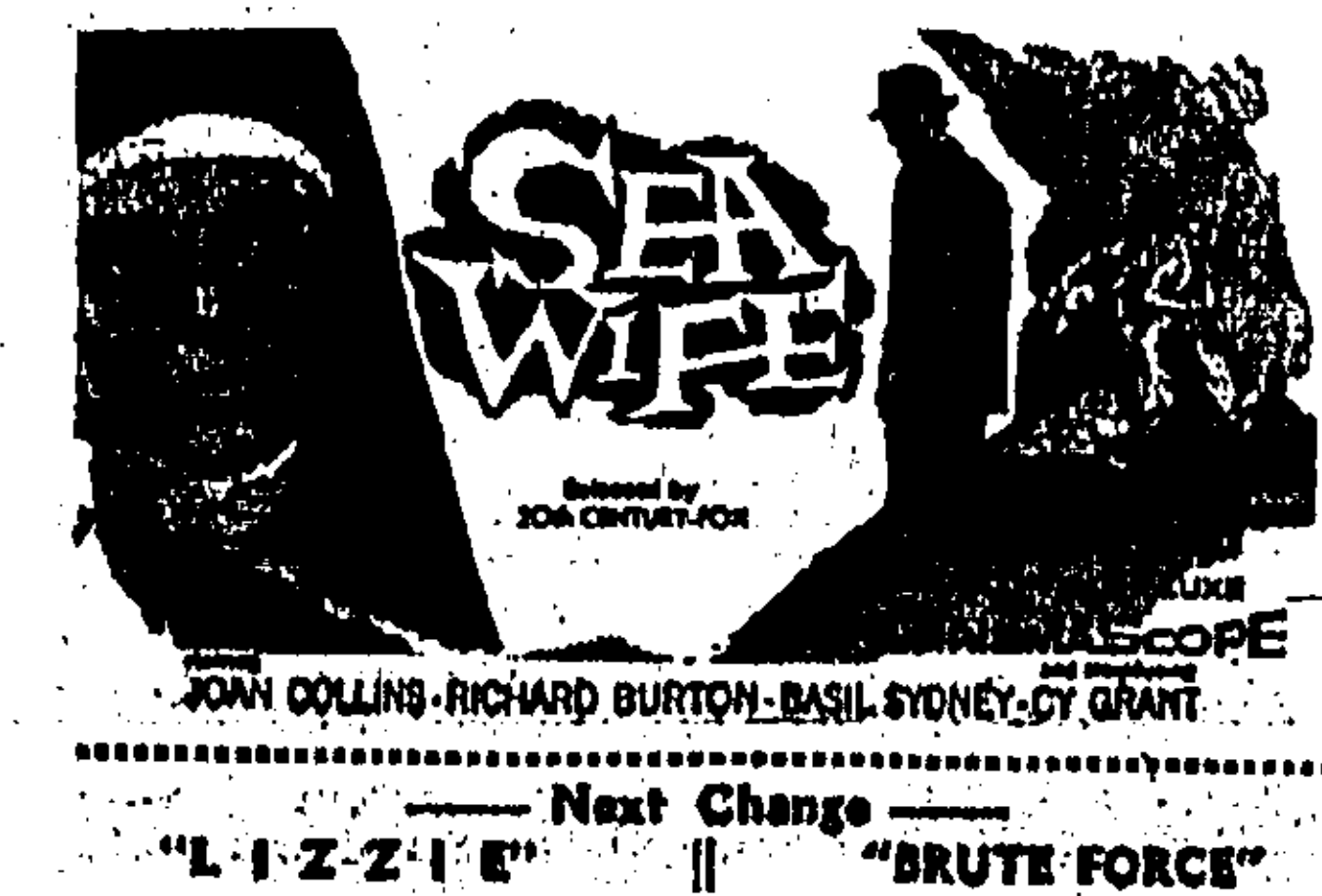
★ COMMENCING TO-MORROW ★



ORIENTAL MAJESTIC

SHOWING TO-DAY SIMULTANEOUSLY
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

A THRILLING ADVENTURE STORY OF FAITH!



KCMG FOR NGO DINH DIEM

High Award Made By Australian Government

Sydney, Sept. 9.

The Knight Grand Cross of the Order of Saint Michael and Saint George was conferred on the South Vietnam President, Ngo Dinh Diem today.

The award, made by the Queen on the advice of the Australian Government, was conferred on the President by Field Marshal Sir William Slim, the Governor-General, at a colourful investiture at Admiralty House here today.

Crown Prince In London



Crown Prince Moulay Hassan of Morocco (left), talking with Lord Chesham, who met him on behalf of the Queen on his arrival at London Airport for a private visit to Britain.—Reuterphoto.

YOUNG PRINCE TO HAVE OPERATION

Boston, Sept. 9.

Prince Alexandre of Belgium entered the children's medical centre late today for surgery to correct a congenital defect of the aorta.

The 15-year-old Prince will be operated on tomorrow by Dr. Robert Gross.

Dr. Gross has performed many similar operations to eliminate coarctation of the aorta.

The surgery involves removal of a constricted segment of the aorta and the joining of the two severed ends.

Former King Leopold III, father of Prince Alexandre, returned to Harvard University today after an absence of 38 years.

As a youth, Leopold accompanied his father, then King Albert, when the monarch received an honorary degree from Harvard.—United Press.

China Now Building Bigger Steamers

London, Sept. 9.

Continuing obstacles to the supply of ships from Western Europe and Japan have stimulated some new developments in the ship-building industry in China, the British Council for the Promotion of Internal Trade reported today.

DEEP DIVE

Penza, Sept. 9.
Famed Swiss scientist, Auguste Piccard and American engineer Lewis Russell today lowered a bathyscaphe to a depth of about 10,000 feet in the Tyrrhenian Trench off Penza Island.

Piccard and Russell, who is employed by the Submarine Acoustics Laboratory of New London in Connecticut, were accompanied by Piccard's son Jacques.

Piccard's bathyscaphe "Trieste" designed by him was for the first time today revolved on its axis by three small propellers during the dive.

An acoustics test for the first time at this depth ultrasonic devices which are used for communicating with the surface. The dive was aimed chiefly at making acoustic studies.

Piccard also designed the bathyscaphe in which French Navy officers Georges Houot and Pierre Willm set the world depth record of 15,287 feet off Dakar in February, 1954.—France-Press.

After receiving the award President Diem said: "I feel deeply moved and greatly honoured in receiving this high distinction conferred on me by Her Majesty on the advice of the Australian Government."

"I shall look upon it as a constant reminder of the spontaneous friendship of the Australian people."

Limited To 100

The Australian Prime Minister, Mr Robert Menzies, attended the investiture. Protocol experts in Canberra said today that the order, usually conferred on British subjects for services abroad or in the Commonwealth, was limited to 100 knights of the grand cross.

The award is an honorary one for a person who is not a member of the Commonwealth and it is not usual for the recipient to use the title "sir".—Reuter.

She Boils An Egg In Half The Time

New York, Sept. 9.

A high school chemistry student has discovered a method of cooking three-minute eggs in only one and one-half minutes, it was reported today.

The student, 14-year-old Brenda Gail Kanegle, explained she simply added a pinch of glycerin in the water in which the eggs were boiled and this cut cooking time in half.—France-Press.

Father Killed In Hunting Accident

Paris, Sept. 9.

Opening of the hunting season today resulted in two unusual accidents — a hunter near Grenoble was killed by one of his 10 children and another near Dijon died of a heart attack just as he shot a hare.

Albert Redon, a farmer of Saint-Andre-Les-Bains, in the French Alps, took three of his children with him on a hunt. His son, Raymond's gun went off and killed him accidentally.

Emile Commarot, 55, retired baker of Abbeville-La-Rocque, near Dijon, killed a hare and then dropped dead of a heart failure.—France-Press.

Record Breaking Plane Grounded

Norfolk, Sept. 9.

The United States Navy has temporarily grounded the record-breaking Navy fighter Crusader F-5U as a result of mechanical trouble which developed in five of these aircraft. An order has been issued for modifications of the fuel feed system.

The fighter established a record for the flight across the United States, crossing in three hours and 22 minutes.—France-Press.

NGO DINH DIEM

SOVIET IDEA TURNED DOWN

Bonn, Sept. 9.

The two Big West German parties, the ruling Christian Democrats and the opposition Social Democrats, today both rejected the proposal for a confederation between West Germany and East Germany contained in the latest Soviet note to West Germany, published yesterday.

Both parties said in their press services that by again proposing such a confederation the Soviet Union was trying to evade its responsibility, laid down in the Potsdam agreement and later agreements and Soviet notes, in helping to restore the unity of West Germany.

But otherwise the two parties were not agreed on the purpose of the note and the consequences which should be drawn from it.—Reuter.

Three War Criminals Released

Tokyo, Sept. 9.

The Foreign Ministry said today the United States had permitted release on parole of three Japanese war prisoners from Tokyo's Sugamo prison.

The Ministry said another prisoner died on August 29, bringing the total Japanese prisoners of war sentenced by the United States remaining in Sugamo to 50.

The three released today were former Imperial Navy servicemen Ryoyu Kuwre, Shizuo Sumitoko and Yoshio Komine.—Reuter.

Grim Lion War

Umtali, Sept. 9.

The ranchers of Chiredzi River area of the Sabi Valley are waging a grim war against marauding lions.

One rancher who has lost 34 head of cattle this year, has shot 13 lions and 14 leopards. Two others have lost 21 head of cattle between them and have shot four lions and two lionesses.—France-Press.

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

TO-DAY ONLY



DIRK BOGARDE ILL MET BY MOONLIGHT

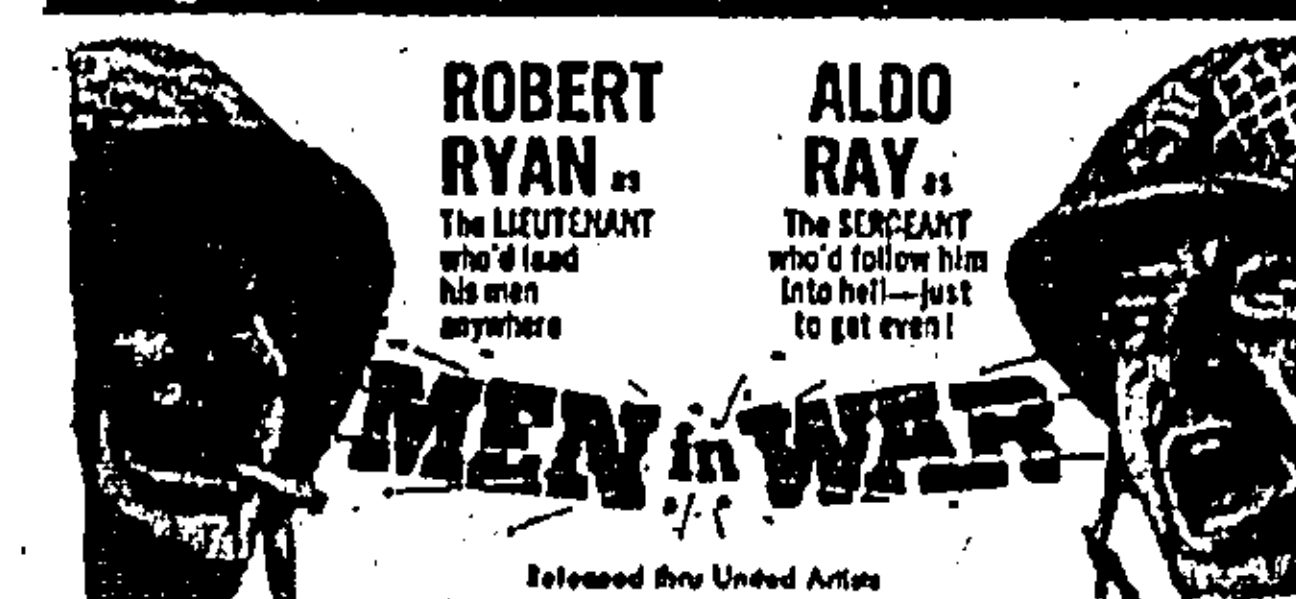
MARIUS GORING · DAVID OXLEY
CYRIL CUSACK

TO-MORROW
THE CONFIDENTIAL STORY BEHIND THE
BLACKMAIL PHOTO RACKET!
"OVER-EXPOSED"

STAR THEATRE · METROPOLE

SHOWING TO-DAY
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

THE PART OF THE MILITARY MACHINE THAT BLEEDS!



NEXT BIG ATTRACTION



CAPITOL RITZ

TO-DAY

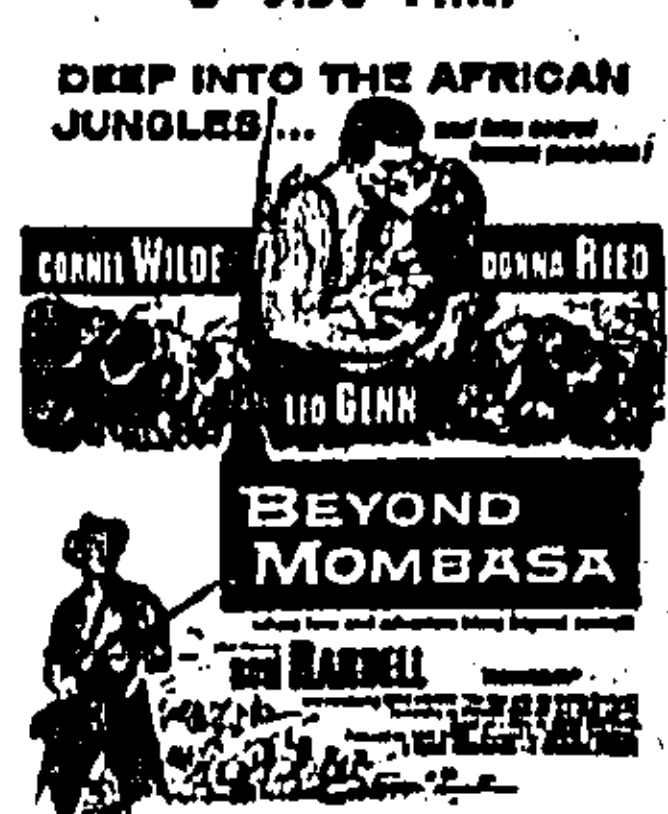
At 2.30 5.30 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



TONY CURTIS · MARTHA HYER
CHARLES DICKERFORD · KATHRYN GRANT
A UNIVERSAL INTERNATIONAL PICTURE

To-Morrow Morning Show
At 12.30 p.m.
MARK STEVENS in
"TIMETABLE"

SHOWING TO-DAY
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30
& 9.30 P.M.



Next Change
Tab Hunter
"THE GIRL HE LEFT BEHIND"



Sole Agents:
SHEWAN TOMES & CO., LTD.
9, Ice House Street, Hongkong.
Tel: 27781.

POP



NOW THE ALGERIA WAR BRINGS NEW TENSION IN NORTH AFRICA TUNISIA DECLARES BORDER EMERGENCY

French Troops Accused Of Violations

Tunis, Sept. 9. The Tunisian President, Mr Habib Bourguiba, today ordered a state of emergency along Tunisia's frontier with Algeria.

Tunisian official circles said the measure was taken in view of Tunisia's right of legitimate defence at a time of repeated violations of the integrity of Tunisian territory and the security of its inhabitants by French troops coming from Algeria.

Mr Bourguiba signed a law proclaiming a state of emergency in the frontier districts of Souk-el-Arba, Le Kef, Sbeitla, Gafsa, and Tozeur.

Ten days ago orders were given to French troops in Algeria to use the "right of pursuit" when Algerian insurgents took refuge across the Tunisian border.

Under the emergency law the governors of the border areas

of Souk-el-Arba, Le Kef, Sbeitla, Gafsa, and Tozeur are now invested with civil and military powers enabling them to take any measure they deem necessary for the defence of Tunisian territory.—Reuter.

One Way Passport For U.S. Student

Washington, Sept. 9. Shelby Tucker, one of the 41 American students who went to Communist China to visit that country on the invitation of the Peking Government, has been informed in Moscow "that his passport is valid only for return to the United States."

It was recalled that Tucker had refused to present his passport to the Chinese immigration authorities and had consequently been deported by the Chinese Communist Government.

He is now in Moscow where the United States Embassy had been instructed to contact him. The State Department also said that Tucker had been told by US Embassy officials in Moscow to report at the American Embassy in London "for further processing of his case."

Student In England

The State Department understands Tucker will proceed to London by way of Prague. Tucker is an American student in England. The State Department spokesman declined to elaborate on what measures may be taken in his case at the American Embassy in London.

He simply said that the talk of the young American student still having with US Embassy officials in London will deal "at length" with his particular case.—France-Press.

It's Just Frightfully Amusing—Says Vivien Leigh



There was a surprise for Vivien Leigh when she flew back home to Britain after a holiday with her first husband, Leigh Holman. Waiting to meet her at Lydd Airport was her present husband, Sir Laurence Olivier. Miss Leigh had thought he was too busy with rehearsals of

John Osborne's "The Entertainer" to meet her. When she saw him she shouted with delight and they fell into each other's arms. He kissed her five times. Miss Leigh—pictured here with Sir Laurence after their reunion—said: "Oh darling, what a lovely surprise."

Afterward she discussed rumours of a split. "Perfectly absurd. There have been such rumours for the past 17 years. I expect Larry and I will both have a very good laugh when we discuss it. To me it is all frightfully amusing."—London Express Service.

Now I Want A Diamond Ring Says Suzanne



Suzanne Holman, 23-year-old daughter of Vivien Leigh, was reunited with her fiancé, Robin, after her holiday in Italy with her mother and her father, stockbroker Mr Leigh Holman. The first thing the engaged couple talked about was the ring.

"My mother would like me to wear one now the engagement has leaked out," Suzanne told Robin. They are going to choose the ring together in the next few days. "And I'd like a big one," said Suzanne.

"A diamond," Robin, a 29-year-old Lloyd's underwriter, laughed. "You'll be lucky," he said. The couple plan to marry early in the New Year. Robin expects to be sent to Switzerland by his firm then. He will take Suzanne with him.—London Express Service.

Ku Klux Klan Terror Plot: Another Man Arrested

Birmingham, Alabama, Sept. 9. Authorities last night arrested the fifth of six white men accused of amputating a feeble-minded Negro man chosen at random to be tortured in a Ku Klux Klan terrorism plot.

Sheriff's deputies announced the arrest of B. A. Floyd on a mayhem charge. Four other men, one a Klan official, were already under arrest. The Sheriff's office also arrested a sixth man but shortly afterward released him, saying it was a case of mistaken identity. Thus a sixth suspect was still being sought.

State investigator Ben Allen said the men told Aaron to tell the Rev. F. L. Shuttlesworth, Negro leader of the integration movement, that the more things would happen to Negroes who tried to place their children in white schools.

Days after the assault of Aaron took place. Investigators said they visited the one-room dirt-floor meeting place on Friday and found a quantity of White Citizens Council literature, several black hoods, round emblems and razor blades used in the amputation of Aaron. —United Press.

Seriously Ill

Authorities said the men, chosen for the job at a secret Klan meeting, last Monday night picked up the Negro, Judge Aaron, 34, on a Birmingham street, carried him to a Klan lair, and there beat and mutilated him with a razor.

Aaron who has previously received hospital treatment for mental deficiency, was reported "seriously ill" from effects of the torture by kicking and beating and the crude surgery. The six suspects are accused of picking up Aaron at random to serve as an "example" to frighten a group of Birmingham Negroes who recently petitioned for public school integration.

MALAYANS TOLD BY GENERAL

Now We've Got To Beat The Shadow

Kuala Lumpur, Sept. 9. The Malayan Communist terrorist organisation had been reduced to a mere shadow of what it was in 1950, Lieut-General Sir Roger Bower, leader of the anti-Communist jungle war, said tonight.

General Bower, retiring Director of Operations, said in a farewell radio broadcast: "Security forces are continuing to deal them heavy blows and the remaining 1,800 Communists are being eliminated steadily."

400 TOUGH NUTS

He said there were still about 400 "very tough and determined Communist leaders" in the jungle and they had a big influence over certain sections of the population, from whom they still gained support.

General Bower added "in spite of this Communists are very rapidly losing ground, they are losing public support and they know it, and their morale is very low."

"All that is now required is a final effort from all of you to end the emergency. Your Prime Minister has set the target of finishing it in a year and this can easily be done if information is forthcoming."—Reuter.

Terror Plot

Deputies said Pritchett was the leader of a splinter Klan group which formed the terror plot at a recent meeting in a one-room dirt floor lair in which Aaron was tortured by the hooded men.

Officers said Miller and Griffin confessed in detailed statements to the assault by six robed and hooded men.

SUCCESS FOR MARGOT FONTEYN

New York, Sept. 9. The Royal Ballet, formerly Sadlers Wells, opened at the Metropolitan Opera House last night featuring Margot Fonteyn and Michael Somes in "Sleeping Beauty."

Newspaper critics were enthusiastic about the company's performance.

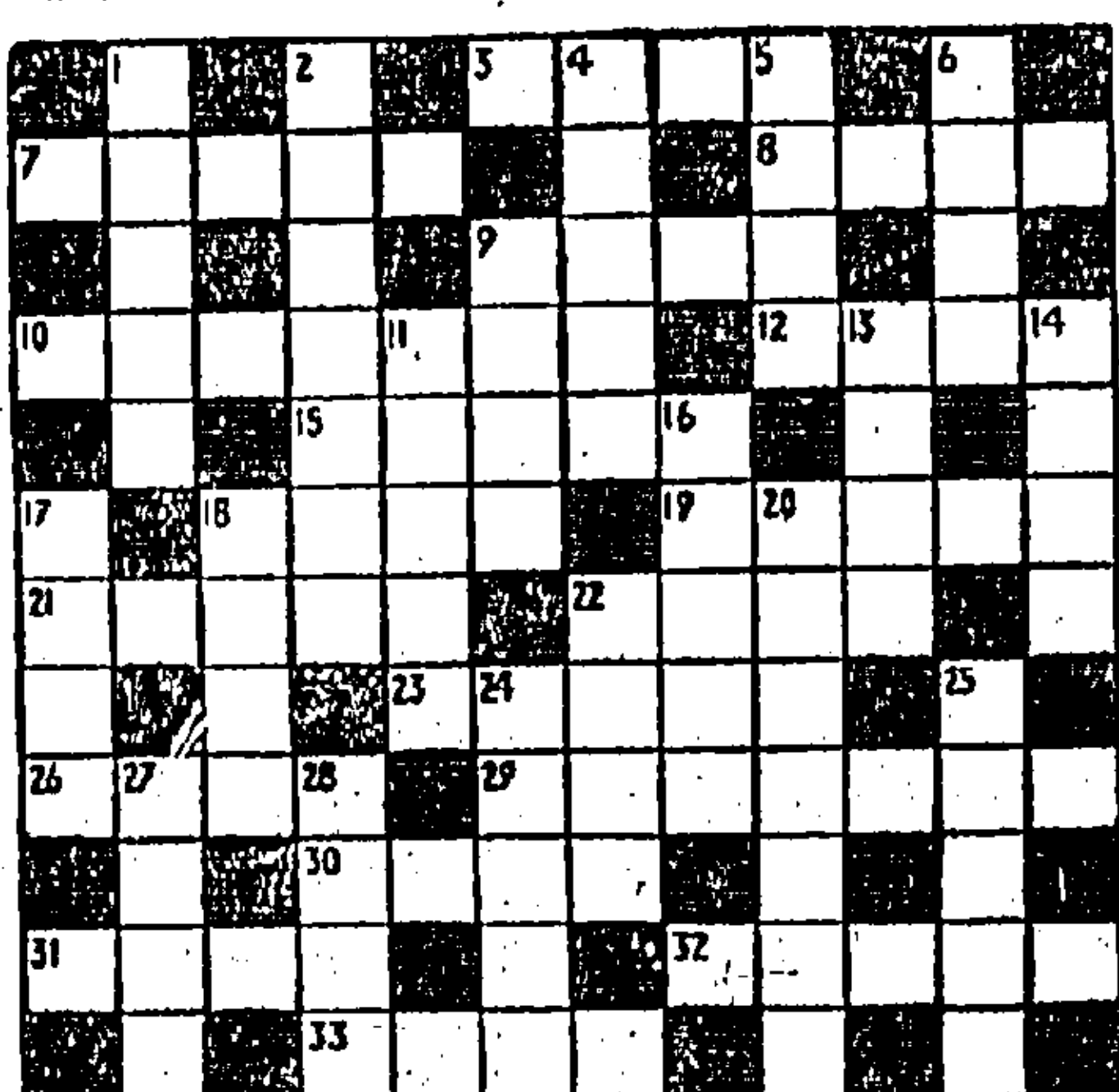
The Times: "... altogether wonderful... the performance from first to last was as fresh and alive as if it were given for the first time."

Herald-Tribune: "The Queen of British ballet, Margot Fonteyn, received a royal and rousing welcome from her American admirers... she captivated us with her enchainment of Princess Aurora..."

Daily News: "All was serene and majestic, and occasionally it was stirring when Her Royal Highness, Margot Fonteyn, was dancing."

Daily Mirror: "It is pleasant to report that the ever-welcome visitors are in fine form."—United Press.

A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- School collar (4).
 - Penny worth? (5).
 - Flower girl (4).
 - Fighting error? (4).
 - Use soft soap (7).
 - Exchange prisoners-of-war in return (4).
 - Out of order (5).
 - Disciple of Ananias (4).
 - Well alight (3).
 - Feet for rollers (6).
 - "As you were," Mr. Printer (4).
 - Fish ink (5).
 - Pace for watching? (4).
 - 36 drills and all (7).
 - Not productive (4).
 - Minor drawback (4).
 - The blightiness of lions? (5).
 - Plants onions, perhaps (4).
- DOWN**
- Fly silently (5).
 - Bad lad in play (7).
 - Cat-walk? (5).
 - Back spin! (4).
 - Marshal (4).
 - Use a spoon (4).
 - Get together (5).
 - Summons (4).
 - Look like Tom? (4).
 - Chairs are often this material! (5).
 - Trees which sound like gorse (4).
 - Pointless emotion? (4).
 - Rose, for example (7).
 - Get a move on (4).
 - Authority proclaims it (5).
 - In reserve (5).
 - Catch out (4).
 - Thieves on foot (4).

MONDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1. Gasper, 7. Rink, 9. Chalk, 10. Fridge, 11. Gail, 13. Compulsion, 16. Melt, 16. Bier, 19. Ambulance, 21. Apple, 24. Leave, 25. Tract, 26. Halt, 27. Street. Down: 2. Alarm, 3. Fridge, 4. Refrain, 5. Dragon, 6. Onix, 8. Indio, 12. Lairs, 13. Cobra, 14. Ferment, 17. Easel, 18. Durex, 20. Actor, 21. Crute, 22. Fly.

BIG U.S. REAL ESTATE MAN TO BUY LONDON HOTEL

Los Angeles, Sept. 9. Real estate operator John Elsbach, whose annual business runs into millions of dollars, disclosed today his latest venture will involve a hotel purchase in London.

Mr Elsbach, a veteran of the two world wars, is now mainly in Southern California for developing Lido Isle as an all-year resort centre in the middle of Newport Harbour, but his transactions in recent years also have involved everything from aluminium plants to hotels. He declined to name the London property he is now interested in, although he indicated it would be of the scope of other deals that have brought him moderate fame.

Two-Season Spa

At Lido Isle, about 50 miles southeast of Los Angeles, he dredged the island from the Harbour's channel, making it a Summer-Winter spa for the California coast.

In the past two years his "deal" have reached over \$100 million, among them sale of the Town House, swank Los Angeles hotel twice for about \$10 million, sale of the Roosevelt Hotel in Hollywood and the Ranelagh Hotel at St. George's, California.—United Press.

Charles Chaplin Arrives In London And Asks BUT WHY SHOULD THEY BE OFFENDED?

London, Sept. 9. Film star Charlie Chaplin said on his arrival today that there was nothing to offend the United States in his new film, "A King in New York."

The world premiere of the film will be held here tomorrow, Mr Chaplin said.

"The witch-hunters made me an American-hating red monster when the simple truth was that I hated only what they and their kind were doing in America," Mr Chaplin said.

He said that "all my films have a serious contribution but this is definitely a comedy. There is a lot to laugh at in this 20th century world."

Mr Chaplin was accompanied by his wife, Oona, and his 15

year-old son, Michael, who plays an important role in the film.

Mr Chaplin said this was the last role the boy would play for several years as he must finish his studies first.

Mr Chaplin said "A King in New York" would not be his last film. "I shall make another, even if I am on crutches," he said.—France-Press.

Relax with **LUX** Cigarettes

Acclaimed the world over for their superior quality and smoothly satisfying flavour

Here in Hongkong you too can now enjoy the luxury of Lux Cigarettes.

Sole Agents: SHEWAN TOMES & CO., LTD.

In an age that was asking "Can Science be Christian?"

SCIENTIFIC METHOD

was developed in the paddock by an English parson.

THE commotion in Reverend Stephen Hales' yard, one December day in 1711, must have attracted the attention of his neighbours. A shock was in store for any of them who looked over his fence to see what was going on. There on the ground, firmly tied

down to a heavy stable door, lay a white mare. Over the Reverend Hales' head towered a glass tube, and as he inserted one end of it into an artery opened in the mare's neck, blood mounted in spurts to a column nine and one half feet high.

In this somewhat crude, direct manner, the remarkable English clergyman was measuring blood pressure for the first time. No scientific mystery was safe from the assaults of Hales' curiosity, which could be as patient and delicate, as this experiment with the mare was dramatic. In another pioneering study of the circulatory system, for instance, Hales devised an ingenious way to measure the rate of blood flow in the capillaries of a frog's lungs.

Equally distinguished both as a botanist and an animal

physiologist, an active parish priest who served the Royal Family in one capacity after another, he was born at Bekebourne in Kent, England, in 1677, the threshold of the modern age. As his important book, 'Stoical Essays' proved, Hales lived at a time when one man could attempt to embrace all of the scientific knowledge surrounding him, and even extend its bounds on widely separate frontiers.

Through his studies of the circulatory system rank Hales second only to Harvey in founding the modern science of Physiology, and even his original experiments in plant nutrition detailed in 'Stoical Essays' retain their fundamental importance today. Hales is probably best remembered for his 'windmill ventilator'.

According to one story, Hales built this artificial ventilator to clear prisons of the noxious air which he held responsible for the disease epidemics and high death rates among prisoners. His device and his theory were laughed at, however, until May 1740, when six judges, jurors, sheriffs and councillors of the Old Bailey court died of disease infections caught from prisoners brought in for trial. Roused to protect their own lives, officials gave Hales' ventilator a trial installation at Newgate prison, where the death rate promptly dropped from 8 to 2 a month. With that success, such fears were soon saving lives not only in other prisons in England and on the Continent, but in ships and granaries as well.

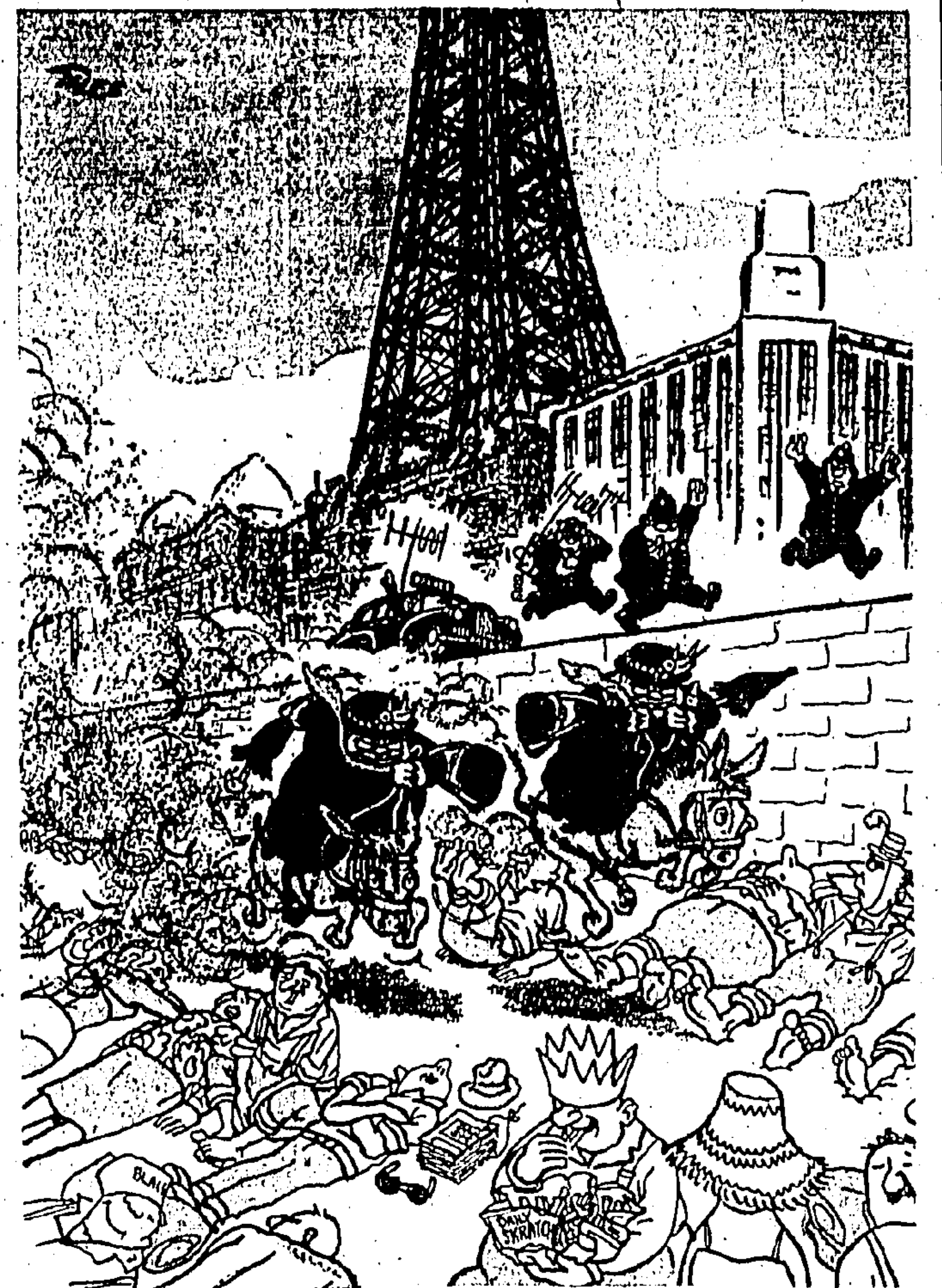
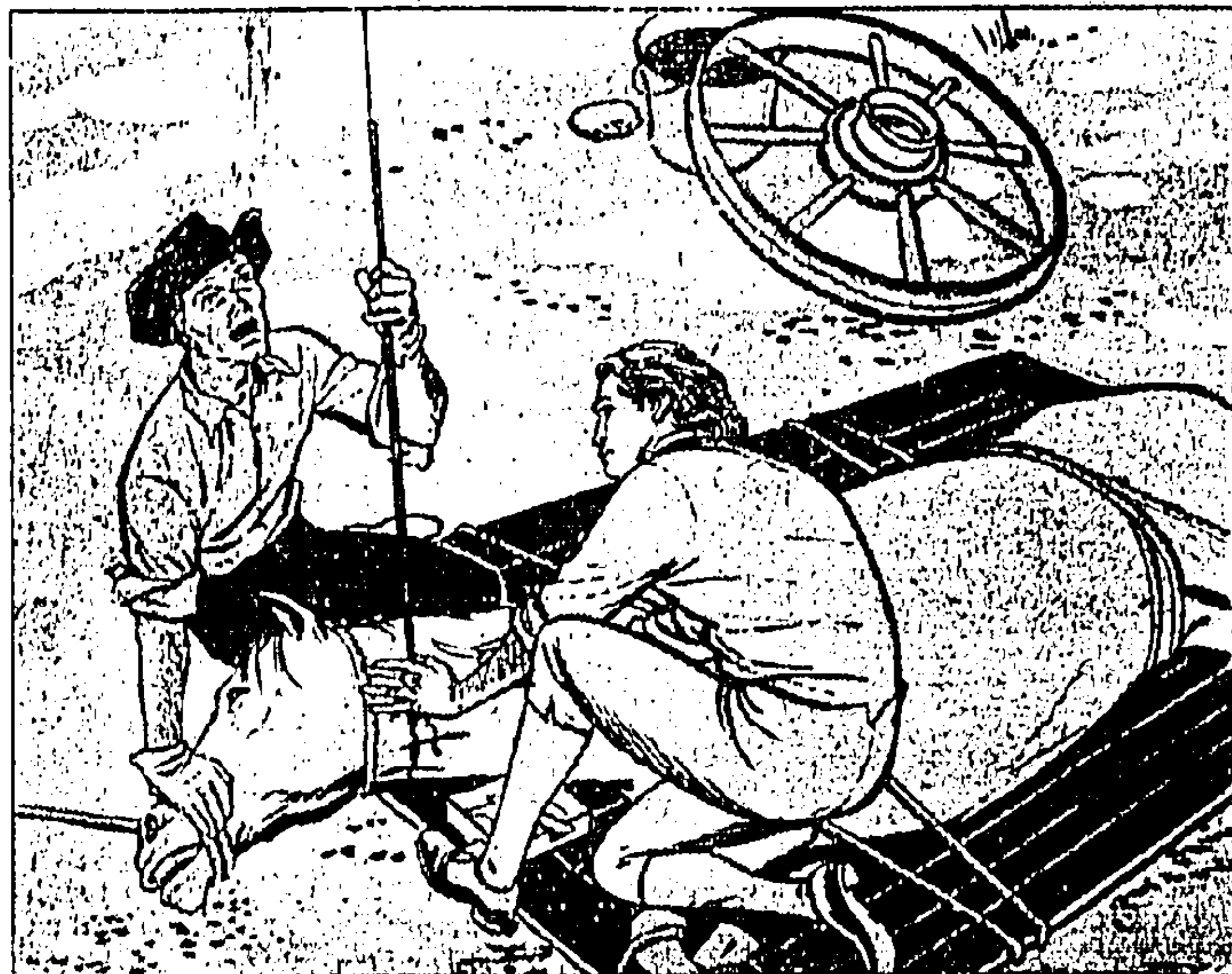
Despite the highly diverse character of Hales' work, from his inventions of a high-temperature thermometer to methods he devised for preserving water and meat on

sea voyages, for distilling fresh from salt water, for preventing the spread of fires, for cleansing harbours, for winnowing corn, all of it together combined to set a pioneering example of scientific method.

His monument in Westminster Abbey commemorates not only the facts and principles that he discovered, but this momentous example of scientific method which made his own and later advances possible. In the field of chemistry, for instance, Hales prepared the way for Priestley and others in manipulating their newly discovered gases by showing how gases could be collected over water. And his fundamental contributions to the science of physiology amounted to far more than his measurements of the capacity of the heart and the diameter of blood vessels, and the exact amount of blood pressure under a wide variety of circumstances. In establishing the significance as well as the facts of blood pressure, Hales introduced a concept which has become the subject of intensive medical investigation since the widespread, tragic results of high blood pressure have been revealed.

So complex has scientific research become since his time, that the wide range of Stephen Hales' work and interests now demands the highly specialised efforts of many trained investigators. At modern research laboratories intricate researches in plant chemistry, the development of revolutionary methods of food preservation and work with the Indian snake-root plant Rauwolfia for the treatment of high blood pressure and many other projects are today carried on by large teams of skilled scientists.

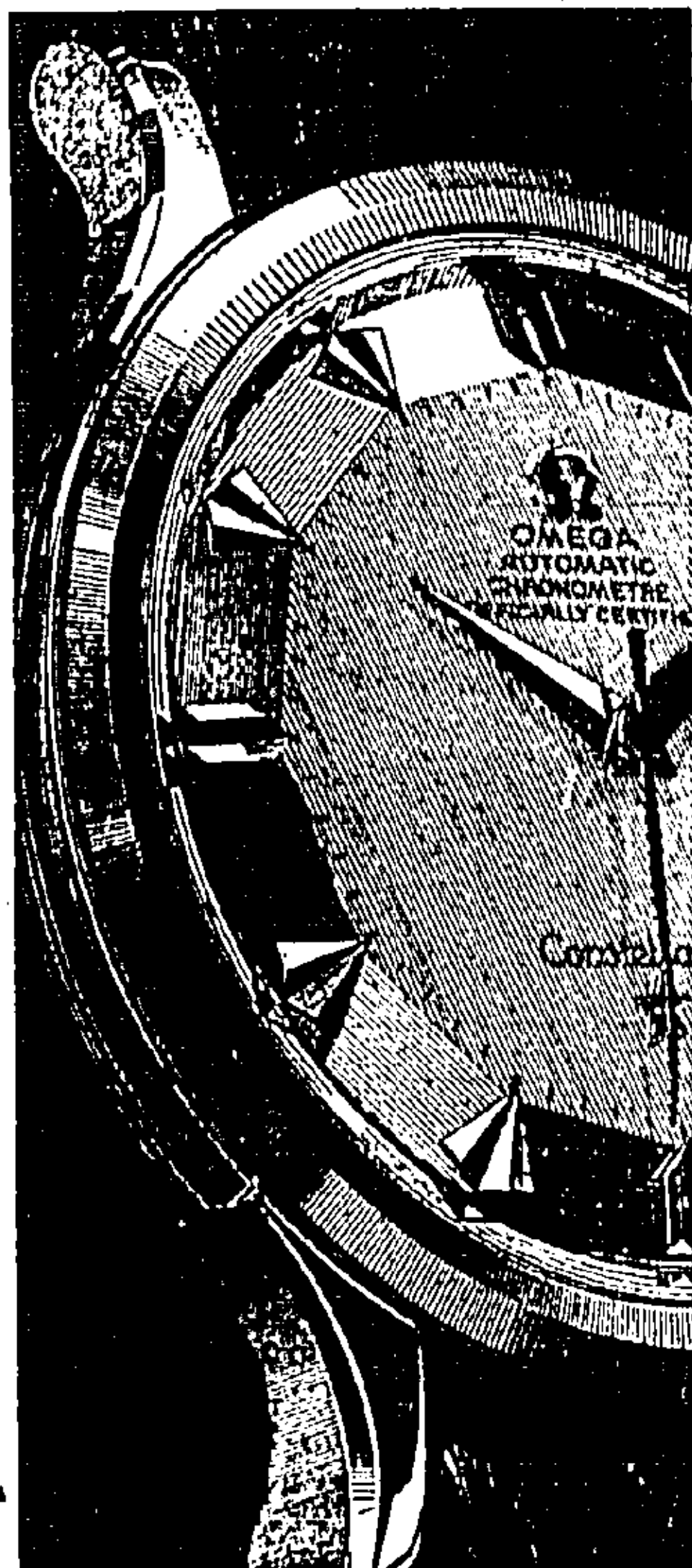
The extensive research programmes of Pfizer's laboratories may be repeatedly traced back to Hales' original studies. Yet perhaps more important than any single advance on his work, for modern science, is the example of scientific method which Stephen Hales pioneered.



ONE of the reasons Grandma Giles took to the North for a holiday with her younger sister was because she wanted to be alone with the peace and quiet of the Blackpool sand and saloons—away from anybody who kept a check on her frequent desires to let rip.

So when the Lancashire police decided to use Blackpool and district to try out their new radar

speed traps and booked Grandma and sister Millie for betting up and down the Central Beach she took it as a personal affront, claiming that her local copper back home put her up to it. When the sergeant said: "What's trying to do, lass—bust sound barrier?" Grandma's reply was the first shot fired during her holiday likely to strew-up Northern-Southern relations for a long time.



The Omega Constellation de Luxe,

selfwinding Chronometer, officially certified for "especially good results." The extra heavy, completely waterproof case is wrought of solid 18 karat gold. Also worked in solid gold are the dial and the twelve hour indices, each mounted like a fine gem. The Constellation de Luxe is delivered in an exquisite presentation box of sterling silver.



You will recognize the Constellation by the observatory engraving in the reinforced back.

By appointment
to You
Who Seek Perfection:
the Selfwinding
Omega Constellation

No other watch so aptly expresses your uncompromising preference for the best. Each Constellation de Luxe, following exhaustive laboratory tests, receives the top precision rating, Chronometer with especially good results.

Such precision is in keeping with Omega's unique series of victories, won over the finest Swiss watches in the accuracy contests of the Geneva and Neuchâtel observatories. Fully automatic, the Constellation never needs winding.

The 100% waterproof Constellation case is wrought of 18 K gold, as are dial, hands and hour indices. The selfwinding Constellation inspires the pride you feel when you choose one of the world's most accurate and beautiful watches.

Some day you will own an

OMEGA  Constellation

The watch the world has learned to trust

HONG KONG
(Names listed in alphabetical order)
Artland Watch Company
28 Des Voeux Road, Central
Broadway Watch Company
178 Des Voeux Road, Central
Budson Company
108 Queen's Road, Central
China Emporium, Ltd.
62A Queen's Road, Central
Ingeneh's
18D Des Voeux Road, Central

Lam Yuen Fong Watch Company
178 Des Voeux Road, Central
Lee Jim Kee Watch Dealer
9 Dosham Street, East
Lee On Watch Company
154 Queen's Road, Central
Roue D'O' Watch Company
55 Queen's Road, Central
Shul Hwa Watch Company
77 Queen's Road, Central
Tai Sing Watch Company
184 Des Voeux Road, Central

KOWLOON
Kung Bros. & Company
134 Nathan Road (Museum Arcade)
La Suisse Watch Company
684 Nathan Road (Shaw's Building)
Tai Wah Watch Company
K.L.L. 570 Nathan Road

Société Suisse Pour l'Industrie Horlogère S.A. Geneva, Switzerland.

Sole Agents: OMTIS LTD.

OMEGA 

310 Gloucester Building

THE COMIC WHO RIDES THE CHANGES

Les Armour

SOME years ago, somebody launched a Jack Benny contest. The contestants were to complete in 25 words or less the sentence "I hate Jack Benny because..."

There were 750,000 entries. Many had to be burned. The contest was launched by the man who was pleased most of all by the result: Jack Benny.

Benny is hateable—in a lovable sort of way.

It is widely supposed (Benny hopes) that Benny is the meanest man in the world. He would like his admirers to believe that he really does have all his performers under contract to mow his lawn when they get through throwing him lines.

He also hopes the customers believe that he really sees himself as the Great Romantic Lover and that he is constantly bewildered by an unappreciative world.

He also hopes they think he believes that he has just turned 38.

Of course, nobody does think any of these things. The public which cheerfully winces whenever Benny threatens on the air to play his terrible violin recently turned out in force in New York to hear him play it in a concert hall.

It does not need to be said that he plays it very well indeed.

Nor does it need to be said that, far from being the meanest man in the world, Benny is among the most generous men in show business. Radio and television shows are commonly bought from their creators in package—and the creator has to "pay the actors, Benny is absolutely satisfied.

And, afterwards, the cast can be sure there will be no post mortems.

As for being 38, it is possible that Benny will one day see his thirty-ninth birthday. But not unless somebody invents the Time Machine.

He was on the air as soon as radio got started. And he was in vaudeville for quite a while before that.

The mystery of Benny is that he should have survived as the top name not only through the switch from vaudeville to radio but from radio to television.

Both change-overs have taken their toll. But Benny goes on from success to success.

Part of the secret is that nobody has ever seen a sloppy Benny show.

Another is that Benny knows that the mean man, the vain man, the man who is caught in elaborate traps of his own making, will always be funny.

—provided that certain conditions are fulfilled.

One of the conditions is that the meanness and the vanity must never involve cruelty. Another is that the situations must never cut too deep—the comedian must stick pretty close to the role of the average citizen who is just as close with his money and over-rates his looks.

He must never be an outright cad.

And, afterwards, the cast can be sure there will be no post mortems.

As for being 38, it is possible that Benny will one day see his thirty-ninth birthday. But not unless somebody invents the Time Machine.

He was on the air as soon as radio got started. And he was in vaudeville for quite a while before that.

The mystery of Benny is that he should have survived as the top name not only through the switch from vaudeville to radio but from radio to television.

Both change-overs have taken their toll. But Benny goes on from success to success.

Part of the secret is that nobody has ever seen a sloppy Benny show.

Another is that Benny knows that the mean man, the vain man, the man who is caught in elaborate traps of his own making, will always be funny.

—provided that certain conditions are fulfilled.

One of the conditions is that the meanness and the vanity must never involve cruelty. Another is that the situations must never cut too deep—the comedian must stick pretty close to the role of the average citizen who is just as close with his money and over-rates his looks.

He must never be an outright cad.



JACK BENNY

—one of the favourites who remains a favourite still

in Britain have proved as popular as his shows in America. Not much humour really survives the Atlantic crossing; Benny's does. Partly this is because the roots of his humour go back to Waukegan, Illinois, a small town which is like small towns the world over. The stuff that makes a laugh in Waukegan will probably make a laugh anywhere, while more sophisticated humour of London or New York will probably bewilder people outside the city limits.

Partly, too, it is because Benny is in private life a fairly ordinary human being whose range of emotions and sense of humour correspond pretty much to those of other ordinary men.

Benny has been married to Mary Livingstone for 30 years and the marriage has been calm and untroubled. He lives without ostentation, never appears in the gossip columns.

His comings and goings around the world—and he travels a lot—mostly pass with only routine notice. He gives the lie to the theory that an entertainer's life is necessarily made a shambles by the publicity hounds.

Benny does not court publicity except for his work and reporters make no attempt to exploit his private life. They know that they can rely on Benny to give them a courteous reception, to answer their legitimate questions and not to break havoc on their profession by feeding "exclusive" to favoured journalists.

It appears that the man from Waukegan is good for many more years—even if he isn't 38 any more.

Small Town

Benny knows all this instinctively. His jokes may not always be very original, but they are always perfectly timed and reasonably subtle. The punch line never has to be hammered home and the jokes are never just silly.

As a result, his humour is universal. His recent TV shows

JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Bridge Axiom:
Keep Awake

By OSWALD JACOBY

TODAY'S hand illustrates a couple of points of play. The first is the "duck." South ducked the opening lead of the queen of hearts. If the suit were going to break five-three or six-two he might well shut out the long cards by that play.

He won the second heart lead and went after the clubs. Here it was up to West to duck a couple of times and he did so before winning the third lead.

A third heart lead knocked out declarer's remaining top card in that suit.

He wanted to get to dummy for those good clubs and led the

NORTH 19	
♠ K73	
♥ 109	
♦ 10900	
♣ 865	
♠ K73	
♥ 109	
♦ 10900	
♣ 865	
EAST	
♠ A94	
♥ K432	
♦ K765	
♣ A72	
SOUTH (D)	
♠ Q102	
♥ AK7	
♦ AKJ	
♣ KQ4	
Both vulnerable	
South West North East	
Pass Pass N.T. Pass	
Opening lead—♥ Q	

queen of spades. East ducked that card and the jack but had to win the third lead.

East had bid led his last heart as this point declarer would have made his contract. He would have discarded his jack of diamonds and West would have been forced to lead away from his king up to the ace-queen.

East was too smart. He took the trouble to reconstruct the whole hand. Declarer was down to three diamonds and the last spade. If these three diamonds included the ace and king he was going to make his contract irrespective of what East did. If they did not include the ace then West would hold the ace and the contract would go down on any play.

If they were ace-queen-anything it would behoove East to lead a diamond in order to keep West out of the end play.

Hence, East led the diamond. Declarer finessed the queen but of course West held the king in the hand West down.

Oh, yes! If you want to know the second point of play it is that it never hurts to keep awake and see what is going on.

♥-CARD-SERIES

Q—The bidding has been:
East South West North
3 ♠ Double Pass 4 ♥
Pass Pass 4 ♠ Double
Pass
You, South, hold:
♠ A Q 8 7 6 ♦ A J 10 5 ♣ K J 4
What do you do?
A—Pass. Your partner is entitled to use his own judgment.

TODAY'S QUESTION
West redoubles and North and East pass. What do you do?
Answer Tomorrow

YOUR BIRTHDAY ... By STELLA

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 10

BORN today, you have an original and inventive mind, especially when it comes to developing new ideas. Since you seem to be guided almost entirely by intuition and impulse, you must learn to distinguish between the two. They are not the same!

The first can be a sure guide, the second a false alarm. In occupational, professional and business matters, be sure to pay heed to intuition in love and romance, you may find that spontaneity in showing your affections brings happiness.

Your life is not always to be a bed of roses. You have the ability to overcome these handicaps and come out on the right side of the ledger. Activity and excitement are likely to be part and parcel of your entire life—and sometimes the unexpected is pleasant.

One of these incidents may be a legacy which you had never anticipated. Be sure to utilize it wisely and not spend it for foolishness. This sudden bonus may be the

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 23)—Avoid letting outsiders distract you from a major objective. Put your efforts into achieving results.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—Your personal popularity will further your ambitions today. Create good will by any means possible.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 23)—Make worthy progress. An objective of long-standing may be realized; success is now at hand.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 24-Dec. 23)—High pressure business is on today's agenda. Just be sure that you stay calm and make the right decisions.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 24-Jan. 20)—A day when you should exhibit your best talents. Put your best foot forward to gain a definite advantage.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Demonstrate your capabilities. This is not the time to sit back and wait. Lead the success procession.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20)—You know you have talents that are

This Funny World



"Now just remember one thing... it would be nice to be naked back again."

BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

A HATTER has laid down on his back, a bowler must not be worn tilted sideways. I should jolly well hope not!

It reeks of the whole stall ("I'll chance a bob's worth, Harry"), tests with barmalms ("What's your poison this morning, Charlie?"). Your beer, Flo", and vulgar laughter ("Ha-ha-Har, ha-har.") Every decent man wears the bowler slightly forward on the head.

Earlier a neatly-rolled umbrella and says "actually" at the end of every sentence. The well-made bowler has a small ventilator in the crown, through which the smoke from the head may escape in torrid weather. The band should be plain black. Club or school colours are not suitable to a bowler. When raising it to a lady, be sure you have left no half-smoked cigarette or other rubbish inside the hat.

Presence of mind

PRESENCE of mind, says an article, is the quality most needed in a crisis. The Emperor Napoleon III had it. A man shot at him in the Bois de Boulogne. The shot missed. The man tried again, and missed. "Come, come," said the emperor, "is this never going to finish?"

Is baldness a state of mind?

DR STRABISMUS (When God Preserve) of Utrecht has discovered a substance called fibrocin which, injected into the bloodstream of a rat, produced a crop of hair in five days. Fishermen think that hairy eels would be easier to grip. The same went with a trumpet but with no result. "Inanimate objects," he said, "do not react to fibrocin." Refusing to believe, with Professor Balduz Dasch of Leipzig, that human baldness is a state of mind, Strabismus tried the fibrocin on a bald postman. In a week the soles of his feet were covered with coarse red hair. Leading capillologists and crinopathists stood the postman on his head and commented

Amicus, these born on this date were: Carl Van Doren, critic and author; William T. Harris, educator; Joseph Ankner, Danish poet; Henry Carey Baird, publisher; Poulney Nicolson and Fritz Werfel, authors; Noah Davis, noted trial lawyer; Beatrice Love and Adelle Astaire, actresses; and Nicholas Blum, Naval hero.

To find what the stars have in store for you tomorrow, select your birthday star and read that corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

useful to the world. Just make sure that the world finds out about them!

ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 20)—Initiative and careful planning will be two of the best ways to promote your major interests today.

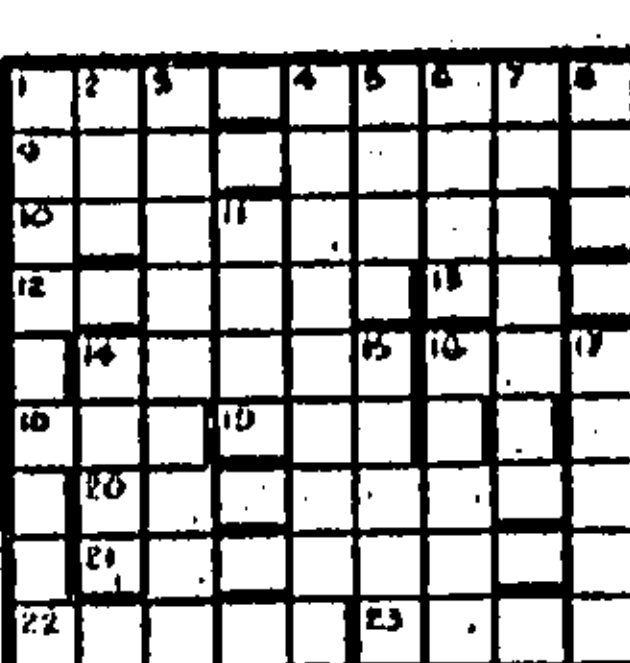
TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—Show a spirit of co-operation on some new plan or idea and you will find that you make rapid progress.

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—Originality is the key to today's success. Follow your intuition, rather than advice from the outside.

CANCER (June 22-July 21)—Promote your major objective; meet those who can help you to forward your ideas. Instrument your planning.

LEO (July 22-Aug. 23)—If you keep your major interests in the foreground of your thoughts, your actions will automatically motivate success.

CROSSWORD

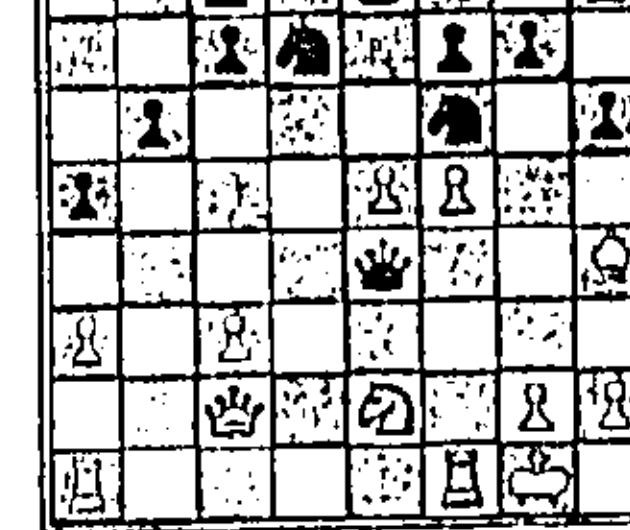


Across
1. Hit by bit-or bite by bite? (4)
2. Very clever, but ends with signed admissions of defeat. (10)
3. A line for a change. (9)
4. Notable war date in the sailing basket? (6)
5. Home suitable for a pig, in honours. (3)
6. It's the end of hope. (5)
7. The best is good feeling. (3)
8. Out this and deal cleverly with the funny man. (3)
9. Home without the thousand. (3)
10. More Sir P. (anagram). (8)
11. Seen around with pig. (8)
12. Master Brown's home. (5)
13. Clitoris for tennis? (4)

Down
1. This usual puts up the pig (4)
2. Clav's perhaps. (3)
3. A line for a change. (9)
4. Give open them-by music maybe. (10)
5. Four adverbs. (4)
6. Years and years. (4)
7. Tending. (3)
8. Money, in short. (3)
9. Mince. (3)
10. drive rapidly. (4)
11. A little. (4)
12. A more. (4)
13. The home of an eagle. (4)
14. The South. (4)
15. A more. (4)
16. A more. (4)
17. The South. (4)
18. A more. (4)
19. A more. (4)
20. A more. (4)
21. A more. (4)
22. A more. (4)
23. A more. (4)
24. A more. (4)
25. A more. (4)
26. A more. (4)
27. A more. (4)
28. A more. (4)
29. A more. (4)
30. A more. (4)
31. A more. (4)
32. A more. (4)
33. A more. (4)
34. A more. (4)
35. A more. (4)
36. A more. (4)
37. A more. (4)
38. A more. (4)
39. A more. (4)
40. A more. (4)
41. A more. (4)
42. A more. (4)
43. A more. (4)
44. A more. (4)
45. A more. (4)
46. A more. (4)
47. A more. (4)
48. A more. (4)
49. A more. (4)
50. A more. (4)
51. A more. (4)
52. A more. (4)
53. A more. (4)
54. A more. (4)
55. A more. (4)
56. A more. (4)
57. A more. (4)
58. A more. (4)
59. A more. (4)
60. A more. (4)
61. A more. (4)
62. A more. (4)
63. A more. (4)
64. A more. (4)
65. A more. (4)
66. A more. (4)
67. A more. (4)
68. A more. (4)
69. A more. (4)
70. A more. (4)
71. A more. (4)
72. A more. (4)
73. A more. (4)
74. A more. (4)
75. A more. (4)
76. A more. (4)
77. A more. (4)
78. A more. (4)
79. A more. (4)
80. A more. (4)
81. A more. (4)
82. A more. (4)
83. A more. (4)
84. A more. (4)
85. A more. (4)
86. A more. (4)
87. A more. (4)
88. A more. (4)
89. A more. (4)
90. A more. (4)
91. A more. (4)
92. A more. (4)
93. A more. (4)
94. A more. (4)
95. A more. (4)
96. A more. (4)
97. A more. (4)
98. A more. (4)
99. A more. (4)
100. A more. (4)

CHESS

By LEONARD BARDEN



Capablanca was at one time considered practically unbeatable; but in this position from a Hastings tournament he was brilliantly defeated by Lillian. (White to move). How? Solution No. 266: 1. K-R7; 2. (thru) 2 Kt-B8ch; 3. P-K7; 4. Q-B3ch; or 1... Kt-Q8; 2. Kt-K4; or 1... Q-R6; 2. Kt-K7ch.

BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

An Extraordinary Pig

—How He Came to Be Called by the Name of Robin—

By MAX TRELL

"Of course," Baron Munch was saying to Knarf and Hand, the shadow children with the turned-about names, "I don't expect you to believe this, but I once had a pig who could do very extraordinary things."

Baron Munch lived in his own little house at the end of Brook Boulevard. This is a pretty street which runs behind all the book-cases in the world. It is lined with houses belonging to Mrs. Goose, Mother Hubbard, Mr. and Mrs. Spratt and many other well-known people.

Curved Pipe

Baron Munch lit his long, curved pipe and made himself comfortable in his chair by the sunny window.

"Now about this pig of mine," he began again.

Knarf interrupted to ask what the name of the pig was.

"He didn't have a name," said Baron Munch. "I mean he didn't have any special name. Sometimes I called him Piggy. Sometimes I called him Hoggy. Sometimes Hammy, sometimes Porky, but finally I called him Robin."

"That's the name of a bird," exclaimed Hand in surprise.

"You're right, my dear," said Baron Munch. "And I had a very good reason for calling him by a bird's name."

"Could he fly?" asked Knarf.

"I'm getting to that," said the Baron.

Fenced-In Place

Baron helped himself to a glass of jubejube juice, then he continued: "I kept this pig of mine in a little fenced-in place at the back of the garden. He used to browse around, eating carrots and cabbages and celery stalks and radishes and now, and then a plate of ice cream. He was very well-behaved. He never bothered anyone with his grunting or his squealing—except an old rooster."

"No," said Baron Munch, shaking his head, "the old rooster didn't like my pig at all. I think he was jealous of him. At any rate, Rooster would strut

WOMANSENSE



Coral coloured velvet makes a soft frame for a lovely face in "Garde-mol" from Jean Barillet's autumn-winter collection.

RICE STRETCHES BUDGET IN A VARIETY OF DISHES

By ALICE DENHOFF

RICE, a staple in our diet, can be as simple or as elegant as the cook decides. It is a boon to budget-watchers and an indispensable with chefs who create dishes for luxury restaurants.

Oysters Baked in Rice is nourishing and has fine flavour.

To serve 6, put 1 c. uncooked white rice, 2 c. water and tsp. salt in 2 qt. saucepan. Bring to vigorous boil. Turn heat as low as possible. Cover saucepan with lid and leave over low heat for 14 min.

Cream Sauce

While rice cooks, melt 2 tsp. butter over low heat. Blend in 2 tsp. flour. Slowly stir in 1 c. milk. Cook, stirring constantly, until mixture thickens. Stir in 1/2 tsp. salt and 1/4 tsp. pepper. Cover the bottom of a well-greased 1 1/2 qt. baking dish with some of the cooked rice.

Drain liquid from 1 pt. oysters. In baking dish, alternate oysters, rice and cream sauce in layers until all are used.

Sprinkle 1 c. cracker crumbs over top, then pour 3 tsp. butter, melted, over crumbs.

Bake in preheated 400° F. oven for 30 min. or until crumbs are brown.

Budget Dessert

Chocolate Rice Loaf is a delicious budget dessert.

To serve 8, prepare 1 c. rice as indicated and leave saucepan over low heat for 14 min.

Remove from heat, but leave saucepan covered until ready to use, at least 10 min.

Have 1 (4 oz.) pkg. chocolate pie or pudding mix and follow directions on package. After pie or pudding mix has been blended with indicated liquid and sugar, if called for, add the rice and cook for the length of time stated in directions to produce a thick pudding or pie filling.

Pour rice and chocolate mixture into a well-greased loaf pan (9 1/2 x 5 1/2 x 3 1/2 in.). Chill.

Unmould loaf, cover with meringue and serve.

Delicious Meringue

To prepare meringue, beat 3 egg whites until foamy. Using 1/4 c. sugar plus 2 tsp., add a small amount of the sugar and a pinch of salt. Gradually beat in the rest of the sugar.

Beat until egg whites are smooth, shiny and hold their shape and sugar dissolves.

Completely cover loaf with meringue and, if desired, sprinkle with chopped maraschino cherries for a pretty effect.

Put in preheated 400° F. oven until meringue is browned, about 6 min. Serve at once.

When taking frozen loaf from loaf pan, it is a good idea to unmould it on a plate or platter which can be used for baking and serving. We find it best to use a foil-covered bread board or pan. Then the loaf can be lifted into a serving platter by the foil and the foil easily removed.

THE ART OF LOVE-LETTER-WRITING

75 Feet Long and No Repetitions

By C. H. ALDRED

FORTY-FIVE-YEAR-OLD Julio Recanat, of New London, Connecticut, who is married and has 12 children, has recently received for writing love letters—one of which ran to 465 pages—to a young, unmarried woman. His explanation was that he had no serious purpose in mind. He merely thought that the young woman might say "Hello."

The gentle art of writing love-letters has deteriorated sadly with the passage of time. For instance, in the British Museum there is a letter which was written by an Elizabethan courtier to his lady. It consists of four hundred pages and contains no less than 410,000 words.

World War II revived the art to some extent. Women in particular, showed their prowess in this respect—when writing to loved ones on active service.

Sibella Kindt, an American girl, wrote a letter a day to her fiancé who was stationed in England. The average length of her daily epistle was 7,000 words, except on Saturdays when she compiled a forty-four page letter containing 10,000 words.

It was certainly a tedious task for Private E. Szepka, in Korea, when he received a 75 ft. constantly reminded of her undying love, the girl prepared 3 1/4 hours to read, and the 305 love letters before he left and packed them in his bag.

his wife had not repeated herself once.

A young Colorado girl made quite sure that her boyfriend would not fall asleep while reading her 30 ft. screed. She sent him loaves to chew.

Between paragraphs, and a feather to tickle himself into wakefulness if he fell drowsy.

But who could doubt the love and devotion that a young Australian girl displayed for her fiancé when he left for a 12-month sojourn in the Antarctic. Determined that he should be reminded of her love, she wrote him a letter from his wife. It took him 3 1/4 hours to read, and the 305 love letters before he left and packed them in his bag.

Knarf and Hand both shouted: "The rooster!"

"You're right," said Baron Munch. Then Baron Munch shook his head.

"I was glad for my pig, of course, but in a way I was sorry too. For little by little he took longer flights, and when winter came, he flew South with the Robin! He never came back. He must still be down South browsing on palm tree leaves and ripe bananas. I know he's very happy."

stubby with lovely brown and red feathers. And then the day came when Piggy waved his wings up and down.

"I was looking out of my window—this very window, as a matter of fact—when, to my astonishment, I saw Piggy soaring high into the air and circling over the garden. I can't tell you how amazed I was. But do you know who was more amazed than I was?"

Knarf and Hand both shouted: "The rooster!"

"You're right," said Baron Munch. Then Baron Munch shook his head.

"I was glad for my pig, of course, but in a way I was sorry too. For little by little he took longer flights, and when winter came, he flew South with the Robin! He never came back. He must still be down South browsing on palm tree leaves and ripe bananas. I know he's very happy."

Knarf and Hand both shouted: "The rooster!"

"You're right," said Baron Munch. Then Baron Munch shook his head.

"I was glad for my pig, of course, but in a way I was sorry too. For little by little he took longer flights, and when winter came, he flew South with the Robin! He never came back. He must still be down South browsing on palm tree leaves and ripe bananas. I know he's very happy."

Knarf and Hand both shouted: "The rooster!"

"You're right," said Baron Munch. Then Baron Munch shook his head.

"I was glad for my pig, of course, but in a way I was sorry too. For little by little he took longer flights, and when winter came, he flew South with the Robin! He never came back. He must still be down South browsing on palm tree leaves and ripe bananas. I know he's very happy."

Knarf and Hand both shouted: "The rooster!"

"You're right," said Baron Munch. Then Baron Munch shook his head.

"I was glad for my pig, of course, but in a way I was sorry too. For little by little he took longer flights, and when winter came, he flew South with the Robin! He never came back. He must still be down South browsing on palm tree leaves and ripe bananas. I know he's very happy."

Knarf and Hand both shouted: "The rooster!"

SPECIAL OFFER

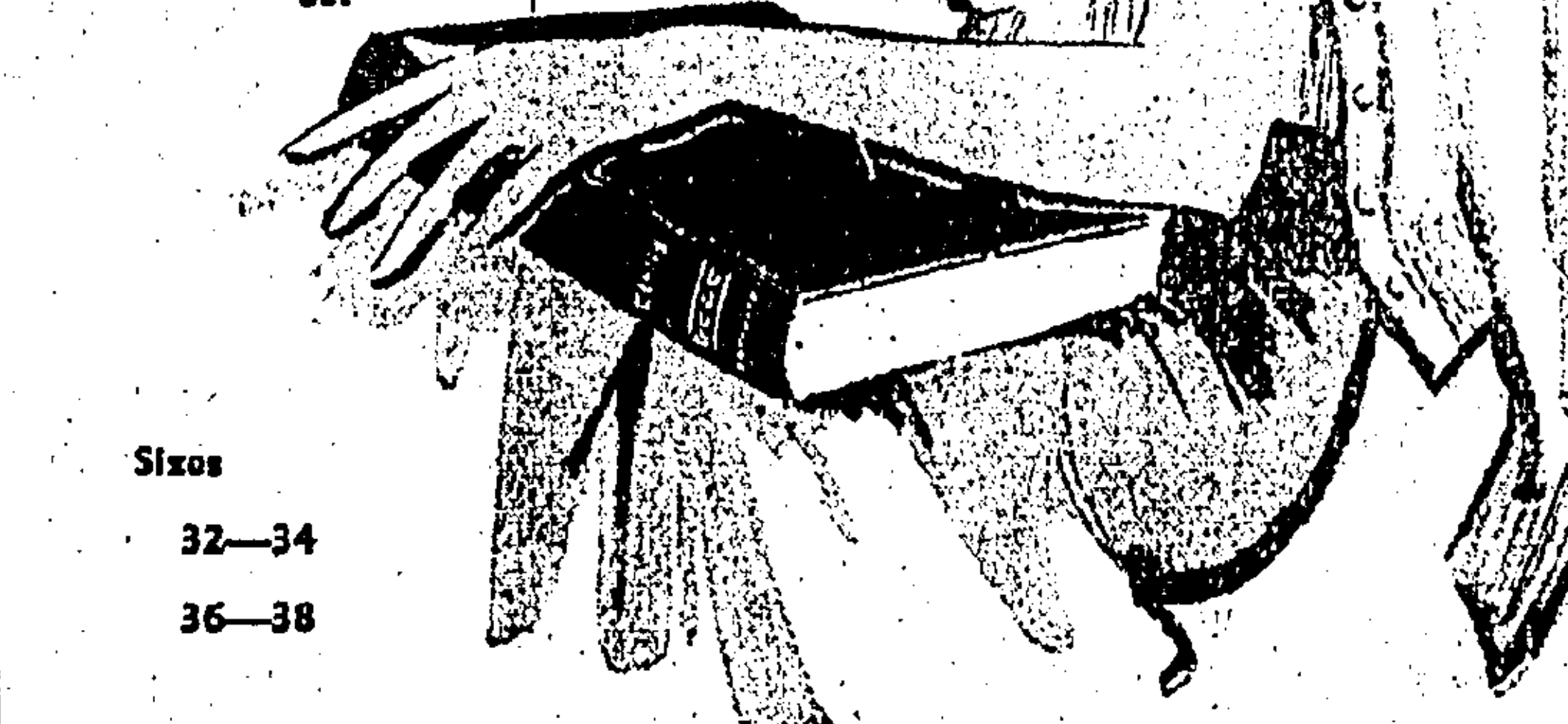
Lammuir

TWIN SETS

MADE IN SCOTLAND
FROM LOVELY SOFT
BOTANY WOOL
PERFECTLY
FINISHED-
COLOURS

- STEEL BLUE
- BLUSH ROSE
- AQUA
- BLACK
- CLOVER LEAF

\$45.00 Set



OBTAINABLE ONLY FROM:

Whiteaways
POPULAR STORES

• WHITEAWAYS, LAIDLAW & CO. LTD.

Connaught Road
Man Yee and
Kowloon Stores

MOMENTOUS & EXTRAORDINARY DECISION

JAKE TULL OUTPOINTED BY IRISHMAN

Cardiff, Sept. 9. Jake Tull, the Zulu boxer who formerly held the British Empire Flyweight Championship, made a disappointing "comeback" to the ring after more than a year's retirement when he was outpointed here tonight by Ron Currie, of Belfast over eight rounds. Tull was cut slightly over the right eye in the sixth round, but the injury did not materially slow him down against his rugged 22-year-old opponent.

In the opening two rounds Tull was content to play a waiting game. Currie tried hard without much success to break through, though landing an occasional stiff punch to the head.

Midway through the fight Tull began to open out, but the clever Currie kept him at bay with stinging hooks. Tull continued to try to clinch the issue, but Currie fought as strongly as ever, and in the seventh round he landed a right cross which had Tull down for eight.

Whatever hopes Tull had of snatching a dramatic win in the last round were promptly negated by the aggressive Irishman.—Reuter.

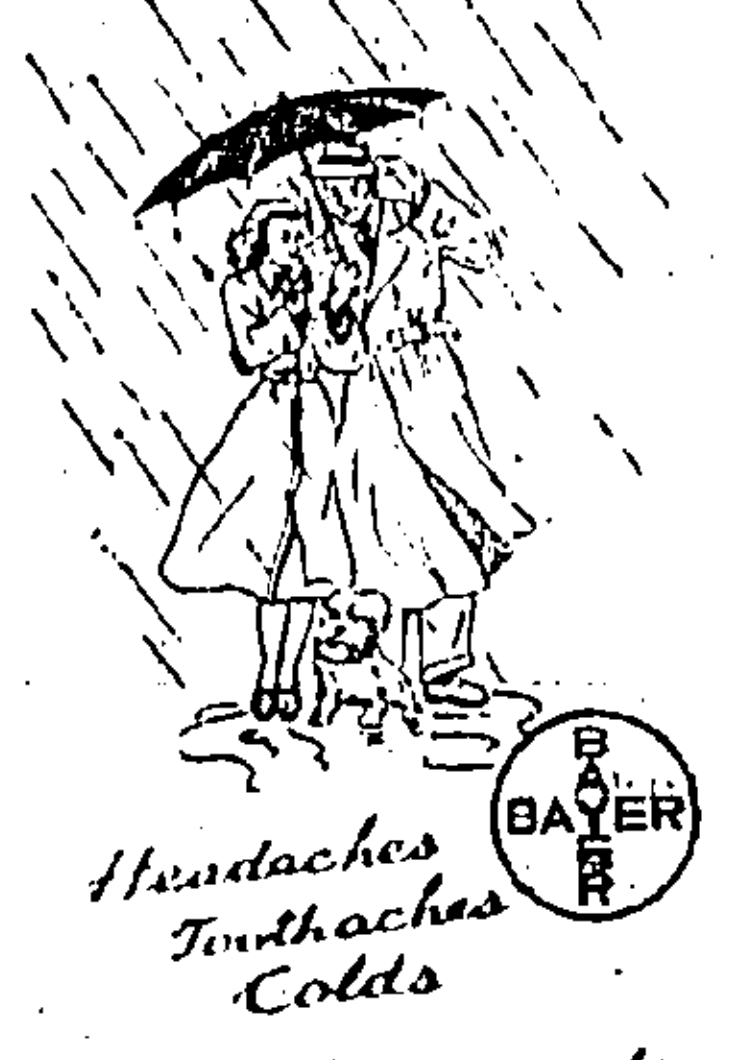
Thailand Beaten 6-3 At Soccer

Singapore, Sept. 9. Singapore Selection beat Thailand by six goals to three in a friendly soccer match here tonight.

Thailand was down 1-2 at the interval, and in the second half the defence could not hold the Singapore forward line.

Thailand's single goal in the first half came from left-back Luan in the 32nd minute.

Second half goal scorers for the visitors were outside-left Trasi and outside-right Wan Chai.—Reuter.



Headaches
Tiredness
Colds
are quickly overcome by
CASPIN

PHOTOGRAPHS

by our Staff Photographers

Maxim's Carnival at Sea
V.R.C. Regatta and Barbecue
Opening of W.H.O. Conference
Diving Championships at L.R.C.
Children's Golf at Deep Water Bay and Prizes
Boy Scouts Jamboree Contingent Returns, Kai Tak
Presentation of "Crook Cup" at European Y.M.C.A.
Rediffusion Talent Time Contest at Mission to Seamen
Pictures of New Government Office at Farm Road Kowloon
Presentation of First Aid Certificates at C.M.U. Social Hall
Lady Grantham Visits Girls Camp at Silvermine Bay
H.E. Governor Visits Welfare Agencies, Kowloon
Morrison Exhibition Open to Public
All Local Sports
Local Weddings
Etc. Etc.

Available at
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.
Wyndham Street.

MARIAN ANDERSON

QUEEN'S THEATRE

FRIDAY,
4th OCTOBER,
AT 9.30 P.M.

PREPARE FOR ACTION

Sweat, toll and tears, not to mention blood, boos and ballyhoo, are upon us once again. British boxing—possibly a little thin on top and spreading at the waistline—is flexing its muscles under the impetus of Entertainment Tax relief.

Solomons will roar. Summerville will move. Champions will talk on T.V. Managers will connive for percentages and cry for justice. Ringsiders will pay, yell blue murder, and pay again. Leather and linen await us. Quiz Peter Waterman, our elegant young man about town. Welterweight Champion, on seasonal prospects, and you get a catalogue that rises from thick ears to orange blossom.

Anybody new this season? Not really. Remove the publicity labels and it will be found that we are hearing pretty much the same well-peppered pot. If I had to pick from the thin trickle of newcomers, a trio with promise of something out of the ordinary, I would take a Scot, a Welshman, and a West Indian.

FISH-CURER
Johnny Kidd, the Aberdeen fish-curer who knocked Olympic gold medalist Dick McTaggart out of the European championships in Prague this summer, could progress with profit among commercial lightweights—so long as the back-slappers do not persuade him he is Ernie Kid Berg plus Eric Boon.

Ditto with southpaw Ponty Davies, last season's colliery-trained amateur flyweight champion from the Rhondda Valley. Here is a hard little fighter of a man, not in rougher, tougher mould than the Dal Dower-Terry Spinks brand of flyweight—but I regret to see that, after only one paid outing, he was being awarded a "new Jimmy White" label.

Bobby Locke May Play In Canada Cup

New York, Sept. 9. Mr. Fred Corcoran, tournament director of the International Golf Association, said here today that he hoped Bobby Locke of South Africa, the British Open Champion, would be playing in the Canada Cup matches in Tokyo next month.

Mr. Corcoran said that South Africa was not among the countries which had so far accepted invitations to play in the matches at the Kasumigaseki Country Club from October 24 to 27.

"I hope Bobby Locke will be able to make it. He's a fine golfer," Mr. Corcoran said.—Reuter.

by
George Whiting

Given slick management and luck, both Kidd and Davies could be earning more money than is good for them before the end of the coming season—but that will not mean they have learned their business well enough to cope with real competition. One hopes for wiser, less flamboyant, more solid development.

With talent scarce and thinly spread, the get-rich-quickers of British boxing find it all too easy these days to make artificial-silk-purse champions out of sows-eat-noVICES.

Dockworker Gordon Gray, newly arrived from Jamaica (and at present fighting our August chills with hot milk and extra bedclothes) is welterweight champion of all the West Indies, one-time Athlete of the Year in his old home town of Savannah, and possessor of a typewritten record showing 14 wins in 14 fights—the last of them against that very resolute American, Red Top Davis.

SAFE GUESS

Gray, a late starter in the glory stakes, 25 next month, tells me he did lose one fight, but a swift knock from manager Jim Weeks stopped any further confessions of human frailty.

I would not know about the punch-potential of Mr. Gray, yet. But it is a safe guess that the aldermanic Weeks would not have chased down to Southampton to "haul him off a ship" without having substantial stable information from the Indies.

Remember what Honest Jim did to Teddy Gardner's Empire flyweight title with an "unknown" little coloured boy from Johannesburg called Jake Tull.

Tull, by the way, is having quite a time. In the past few days he has changed his "square" name from Ntuli to Tully, quitted British nationality, and a passport and decided he would rather be back in boxing than on night shift as a cable worker.

Little Jake looked as happy as a penguin with a melon when I saw him pitching gymnasium gloves into big Alex Buxton this week. His return to ring-fights—as a bantamweight—could offer substantial gratification if it is undertaken with caution. Outside of that Harlem phenomenon, Ray Robinson, there is still much truth in the axiom that they never come back.

(London Express Service, (columnist))

Whitehead Wins Round-Australia Motor Rally

Melbourne, Sept. 9. A Melbourne garage proprietor, Laurie Whitehead, was today declared official winner of the 10,500-mile Round-Australia Mobilgas Car Rally.

He was presented with cash prizes and trophies worth £4,760 Australian (£3,808 Sterling).

Mr. Whitehead, who drove a Volkswagen, lost only 13 penalty points.—Reuter.



IAN CRAIG

Sports Diary

TODAY

Heats of Colony Swimming Championships, EYMCA, 9 a.m.
74 L.A.A. Swimming Gala, Victoria Pool, 2 p.m.

Meeting, Sports Road, 6.45 p.m.
J.R.C.A. Management Committee Meeting, Sports Road, 8 p.m.
L.R.C. Tennis Championships: Colony Ladies' Doubles, Colony Mixed Doubles, Club Men's Singles, Open, 5.30 p.m.

TOMORROW

Swimming
Heats of Colony Swimming Championships, EYMCA, 9 a.m.
Colony Senior Men's Diving Competition, at K.C.C., 9 p.m.

Exhibition Soccer Match at Caroline Hill, 8 p.m.
Meeting, Sports Road, 6.45 p.m.
J.R.C.A. Interpret Sub-Committee Meeting at Sports Road, 8.45 p.m.

Colony Ladies' Singles, Colony Ladies' Doubles, Colony Mixed Doubles, Club Men's Singles, Open, 5.30 p.m.

L.R.C. Tennis Championships: Colony Ladies' Singles, Colony Ladies' Doubles, Colony Mixed Doubles, Club Men's Singles, Open, 5.30 p.m.

Baseball World Series On Oct 2

New York, Sept. 9. The 1957 Baseball World Series will open on October 2 in the park of the American Pennant winners, Ford Frick, the Baseball Commissioner, announced today.

The first two games, as usual, will be played in the American League Park, the next three in the home park of the National League Champions. Games Number 6 and 7, if necessary, will be played in the American League Park.

In case of an "East-West" World Series there will be a day of travel after the second and fifth games. Otherwise there will be no intervening day of travel.—Reuter.

HOME RUGGER

London, Sept. 9. Results of tonight's matches were:

RUGBY UNION:
Gloucester 11, Waterloo 3.
London 11, Gwynn William's International XV 18.
Pontypool 0, Ruvvergne Limousin 0.
Pontypridd 0, Gula 3.
Penzance 3, J. Williams' International XV 5.—Reuter.

Weekes Makes His First Century Of The Tour

Scarborough, Sept. 9. A sparkling century by Everton Weekes—his first of the tour—put West Indies within striking distance of Tom Pearce's 355 for nine declared before rain put an end to play shortly before the tea interval, with the tourists' score at 269 for four wickets.

Weekes, who was undefeated with exactly 100 when rain intervened, gave a brilliant display after the West Indies had scored slowly in the morning. He hit a six and nine fours in a stay of 135 minutes, and during his innings passed 1,000 runs for the tour.

Collier Smith also gave the large crowd of 10,000 and more for their money, hitting his first ball for six and following with two more sixes in his brief innings of 29. With Weekes he put on 66 in 20 minutes for the fourth wicket.

Earlier Andy Ganteaume had spent 34 hours over 75, which included nine fours, and shared in a third-wicket partnership of 93 in about two hours with Garfield Sobers, who hit four boundaries in his 89.

Rain had brought the players in to lunch ten minutes early and returned again just before tea, putting an end to the day's play.—Reuter.

HOME SOCCER RESULTS

London, Sept. 9. Results of English football matches played tonight were:

Division I:
Blackpool 1, Manchester U. 4
Burnley 1, Nottingham F. 1
Division II:
Blackburn R. 3, Barnsley 1
Stoke City 2, Bristol Rovers 1
West Ham U. 0, Sheffield U. 0
League III South:
Colchester 0, Bournemouth 3
Coventry C. 0, Bournemouth 3
Sheff Wed 0, Norwich C. 0
League III North:
Bradford 1, Barrow 0
Hull City 1, Grimsby 1
Hartlepool U. 4, Oldham A. 1
Full City 1, Workington 1
Mansfield 2, Stockport 1
Tranmere R. 1, Bury 1.—Reuter.

And Now It's Up To Young Craig To Face Up To The Test

By JOHN COTTRELL

On May 6 of this year the Australian Cricket Board of Control made a momentous and extraordinary announcement, and at the same time embarked on the biggest cricket experiment of the century.

They named as leader of the Australians on the important 1957-58 South African tour a 21-year-old strapping who has not scored a single century in Test matches and who has had only one year's experience of captaincy in first class cricket.

They did not accept the man with by far the greatest claim to this highly-honoured position—28-year-old Neil Harvey, with a background of 49 Tests, sixteen Test centuries and more than 4,000 runs.

Instead they selected Ian Craig, the young Sydney champion, who had led New South Wales the previous season after an absence of nearly two years from first class cricket.

Craig became the youngest-ever Australian cricket captain this year when he led the touring team in New Zealand. But there is a tremendous difference between taking a team to New Zealand for unofficial Tests and leading the battle against the mighty Springboks.

Australia has now lost the great Miller and Lindwall, as well as such stalwarts as John and Langley. And South Africa, after their narrow defeat by England in 1955, are resolved to prove themselves cricket champions of the world.

was the biggest flop of the season. In 27 first class innings he made 429 runs, for an average of 16.5 and his highest score was 71 not out. He did not gain a place in one Test match.

He only enjoyed the tour since it was in Coronation Year and, being a keen amateur photographer, he was able to take some glorious snaps in London.

But he could never forget his dismal performance on the cricket field—not even when he was presented to the Queen of England.

"This is your first visit here, I believe," said the Queen. "Yes," Craig replied. "And if I don't pull myself together it will also be my last."

It was in fact quite some time before the unhappy young Craig pulled himself together. After the tour he was written off and for a while little more was heard of him. He was busy with his Army service and examinations as a pharmacy student.

SHAPED UP

Then, in the 1955-56 season, he came back with a vengeance, scoring a magnificent century against Queensland and shaping up confidently to the most hostile of attacks by Miller and Lindwall.

As a result Craig was chosen for the 1956 England tour. Again he was the "baby" of the team. But this time he was not showered with praise; indeed, his selection was criticised in some quarters. Australian critics called him unreliable and greatly overrated.

On this tour Craig made a respectable but not over-exciting showing. He scored 872 runs in 20 innings for an average of 30.33. His highest score was 100 not out.

But his Test performances were more promising than might seem from the figures—35 runs in two matches. In the Fourth Test at Old Trafford—"Lakers' Match"—when Australia were floundering hopelessly against the deadly spin attack, Craig courageously defended one end for 4 hours and 20 minutes to collect 38 runs. It was the second highest Australian score of the match.

This effort, together with a century in New Zealand recently, has shown Craig as a determined fighter. Yet he has still to prove himself as an outstanding Test batsman.

BRILLIANT DEBUT

Again a brilliant debut, his 53 and 47 was the best batting performance of the side.

From then on Ian Craig was earmarked for the "big-time." And in 1953, with a record of 534 runs in thirteen first class innings, the selectors could not ignore him for the England tour.

As the youngest Test cricketer ever to visit England's green and pleasant land, he was welcomed with the biggest blast of publicity ever accorded a player since Bradman's days.

He was described as Australia's brightest batting prospect in years, "the boy with the Bradman touch."

Few players, let alone a seventeen-year-old, could fulfil such great expectations. Craig

distinguished himself after being made captain of England at the age of 25.

A GREAT GAMBLE

It is a great gamble. If it fails the Australian Board is going to get its severest hammering in years.

But I believe that it may succeed. Indeed, I think that before the end of the South African tour the critics of Mr. Craig will have cause to don sackcloth and ashes.

It should be remembered that Craig's best performances have been against the South Africans. He is also more mature and has gained now confidence. There are also signs that he has cured his one weakness of indecision against slowp bowling. As a batsman, he is a stout orthodox stroke player and closely resembles the great Stan McCabe, who entered Test cricket at 19 and went on to score 2,748 runs in international matches.

(London Express Service, (columnist))

Only Small Sums On Ballymoss In St Leger

London, Sept. 9. Closing prices at tonight's Victoria Club callover here on the St Leger to be run over one mile six furlongs and 132 yards at Doncaster on Wednesday, were:

0-1 Ballymoss and Roche, 8-1 Argal and Tenberlo, 10-1 Court Harwell, Pinour and Supreme Cottage, 100-9 Tempest, 100-8 Arctic Explorer and Hesiod, 25-1 Bollborough, 33-1 Malacca, 40-1 Acer, 3-1 Bravo Buck and Penmarch, 100-1 Barred Rock.

The final callover will be held tomorrow.

NO NOTABLE EFFECT

The withdrawal yesterday of the French co-favourite, Serforus, had no notable effect on the callover betting Ballymoss, previously joint favourite with Serforus at 5-1, drifted a point to 6-1 and is now co-favourite with Roche at 8-1. Little interest was shown in the leading market favourites, and there were only small sums for Ballymoss, Argal, Tempest and Court Harwell.

There was one bet struck on the 50-1 chance Serforus, from the same stake as Serforus. One colt to make a slight advance in the betting was Hesiod, winner of his five races this season, who hardened from 100-6 to 100-8.

Super Snipe will not race because of a colic in training. The colt had been on outsider for the race.—Reuter.

CHAMPAGNE STAKES

Probable runners and jockeys for the Champagne Stakes, to be run over six furlongs at Doncaster tomorrow at 1400 GMT, are:

Full Mall (W. H. Carr), Abbey Oaks (E. Britty), Promulgation (E. Smith), Cool Debat (D. Ryan), Rely (J. Purcell).—Reuter.

THE GAMBOLS



By Barry Appleby



WISE BUSINESSMEN



30,000 MILES A YEAR —IN A HORSE-BOX

Les Tidey and Snowy Davies are known to every trainer and jockey in racing—but not to the general public. They are two of those behind-the-scenes characters whose work contributes much towards the smooth running of any race meeting—the travelling head lads.

Les, who works for Willie Stephenson's stable at Rye, in Hertfordshire, and Snowy, with Ryan Price at Fintona, Sussex, are probably the most travelled of all "lads."

Both stables have heavy year-round programmes under both rules of racing.

Les and Snowy are also rather exceptional in driving their horse-boxes themselves—for about 30,000 miles a year.

Caring for the welfare of horses on the way to and from meetings can be peaceful or nerve-racking, according to the temperament of the passengers. Horses have been known to kick so violently that boxes have actually been in danger of disintegrating as they went along at 30 miles an hour!

THEY TRY TO ROLL

Other horses get down in their stalls and try to roll. Then they get "knots"—they cannot stand up again—and the box has to be stopped beside the road while the animal is freed by taking down the ramp and the movable sides of its stall.

Les Tidey, Frank Cundell's head lad, was once going by rail to Doncaster in charge of a

horse which got cast. To get it safely on its feet again, he had to pull the communication cord and stop the train.

Horses are incapable of being sick, but some show definite signs of malaise after a long journey—and these hardly ever win races a long way from home.

SHEEP TRAVELS TOO

Some horses thrive in the company of odd animals in their stable at home, and like them to travel with them.

Snowy Davies always has to take a sheep in the horse-box when Cundell is going to a meeting, for the horse frets without it.

It is the travelling head lad's job not to forget any rug, fodder, bandages, and grooming kit which may be needed; and to make sure that the racing tack is all in good condition, for a broken bridle is a bitter way to lose a race. (Saddles are usually the jockeys' own property, and are looked after by the changing-room valets.)

When he gets to a meeting, the travelling head lad usually declares his horses, makes sure apprentice jockeys have walked round the course, gets each horse into the parade ring at the right time, has them rubbed down, walked round, and cooled off after they have run, and sees that everything goes without a hitch.

After the racing is over, and if his charges are staying overnight, the travelling head lad and the boys with him stay locally.

If the horses go home, a distance often of 150 miles, they must be bedded down for the night, and fed and watered.

Before the travelling head lad can go to his own bed he has to see that the tack is all clean, and that everything is ready for the next meeting. It can mean a 70-hour week.

THEY SHOULD KNOW!

While some of these paragon are paid extra, most of them receive the same basic wage as other fully trained lads—about £7 a week. To this they add their travelling allowances (paid by the owners) and a small present from an owner if his horse wins.



Snowy Davies leads 'chaser Irish Spirit' at exercise.

Most like to risk ten bob when they know they have brought a "good thing" with them. And they should know!

A head lad told me outside the weighing-room one afternoon: "The big boy will win today." The horse had not run before, but it strode away with the race.

The travelling head lad collected his winnings.

—(London Express Service).

(Copyright)

WE SHOULD ADOPT SOME FORM OF SUBSTITUTION FOR INJURED PLAYERS

Says TOM FINNEY

I see that Frank Coultas, the Hull referee, has been quoted as saying that Duncan Edwards of Manchester United is the greatest wing-half he has ever seen. Yes, greater than Joe Mercer (present Sheffield United manager), Cliff Britton (Preston's present manager), Billy Wright, Harry Johnston, Bill Shankly and all the greats of my time.

This is high praise indeed. I asked a world famous manager what he thought about it. His reply was: "I rate Duncan Edwards now a greater player than John Charles. I know Big John was a miracle man in the air; and that he was a lovely ball player. But when they tried him at wing-half he never showed the dynamic approach to the job that Duncan Edwards does. Everyone knows that wing-half and inside-forward are the hardest positions. Well, at wing-half Edwards has the lot. A tiger in defence; a devastating shot when he moves into attack."

So there it is. A referee and a famous manager put Edwards right in the world champion-

ship class. I would do the same. I hesitate in saying that Duncan is the greatest of them all, because I recall Billy Shankly when I first played for Preston. He was a resolute Scot who fairly made the men in front of him play. Don't I know it. When Billy was behind me he kept firing the passes up the wing so that I couldn't help but get in the game!

Among the great half-backs I played with or against I must put Harry Johnston (former Blackpool player, now manager of Reading) high on the list. A cultured player was Johnston; and an inspiration to any team.

Billy Wright, at wing-half, was another of the human dynamo breed. Joe Mercer and Cliff Britton, of course, were England's half-backs in a wartime line which has been hailed as the greatest ever to play for England.

Is Duncan Edwards greater than any of the men I have mentioned? I'll put him in the same list without a quibble. And that, for a list of 20, is going some.

ALL TIME GREAT

What a blow to soccer the news that Len Shackleton of Sunderland is hanging up his boots for good. "Shack" called himself the Clown Prince of Soccer. How typical of the man. In fact he made a fool of most defenders he played against.

Football will not seem quite the same with Shack not there to delight us. As a ball player he was among the all time greats. Certainly one of the greatest inside forwards thrown in in post-war football.

When we are going to see some form of substitution for injured players.

At Stamford Bridge we had the sorry spectacle of Gill Merrick, the Birmingham and England goalkeeper, being so badly hurt that he had to leave the field. Birmingham struggled on with ten men and lost 5-1. Not very satisfactory, is it? Not even to the sporting Chelsea club.

Trouble is that most people fear the adoption of substitutes because they feel it is open to abuse. They point to the way several continental sides have in the past brought on a fresh player while one of the team who has been having a bad time feigns injury.

However, who can deny that in recent years we have had the Cup Finals ruined by players being injured? In 1957 Manchester United lost their goalkeeper Ray Wood. In 1955 Manchester City lost their right-back Jimmy Meadows; in 1952 Arsenal lost their right-back Walley Barnes...and you could go on adding to the list.

I know from personal experience that coaches of continental teams have used the substitute rule to bring on a new player when another member of the side has not been performing too well.

LET'S EXPERIMENT

But why aren't we bold in this matter? As a start we could experiment by allowing a substitute for an injured goalkeeper. After all, the keeper is a specialist. When he has to leave the field two positions are affected. Someone must take his place between the posts, and that leaves a gap somewhere else.

If substitute goalkeepers proved successful, then the next step would be to permit substitution for any injured player. But to cut out any chance of abuse it should be stipulated that a time of 15 minutes should elapse before a new man is brought on.

This would give the trainer time to effect running repairs on the injured man. And if he was too badly hurt to carry on, then his team would not be so heavily penalized. They would have to struggle along with ten men for only 15 minutes.

Maybe this is not the complete answer. But the time is fast approaching when we must make some move to help teams handicapped when players are hurt. At present the game is being spoiled for the players and the public when a team is handicapped by injuries.

(Copyright)



What's Best in Kowloon?

Restaurant

EXCELLENT CANTONESE CUISINE

Music by LOBING

featuring
RAYMOND & LITA
(vocalists)

SHAW'S BUILDING, NATHAN ROAD, KOWLOON.
(Opp. Broadway Theatre)
Tel. 55700

Princess Garden

Finest Peking Cuisine

CHOICE WINES
MUSIC NIGHTLY 11 P.M. TO 2 A.M.
featuring
RIC BELTRAN & HIS COMBO
SONGS BY GRACE

Princess Theatre Bldg., Nathan Rd., Kowloon. Tel. 64505

The Artistic Palace
featuring Magic Melody

RUBY

CLUB

TEL. 67092 KOWLOON

DINE IN THE CHINESE WAY

While
Champagne

ENJOY YOUR EVENING IN AN EUROPEAN ATMOSPHERE

Excellent Cantonese Dishes
Wine • Dance • Music
Lovely Songs by Well Known Vocalists

Every night until 2.00 a.m.

Champagne Court, Kimberley Road, Kowloon.
(Opp. to Hotel Miramar)
Reservation Tel: 60001, 67000.

FOR
"ZORIC DRYCLEANING"

CARPET SHAMPOOING

Call **59195** for collection

THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

NEW TERRITORIES

FANLING, UN LONG & SHEUNG SHUI DISTRICTS

THE CHINA MAIL

is obtainable from the
SHEUNG SHUI RAILWAY STATION
Orders Accepted — Deliveries Undertaken

Moss To Furnish Apartment With Prize Money

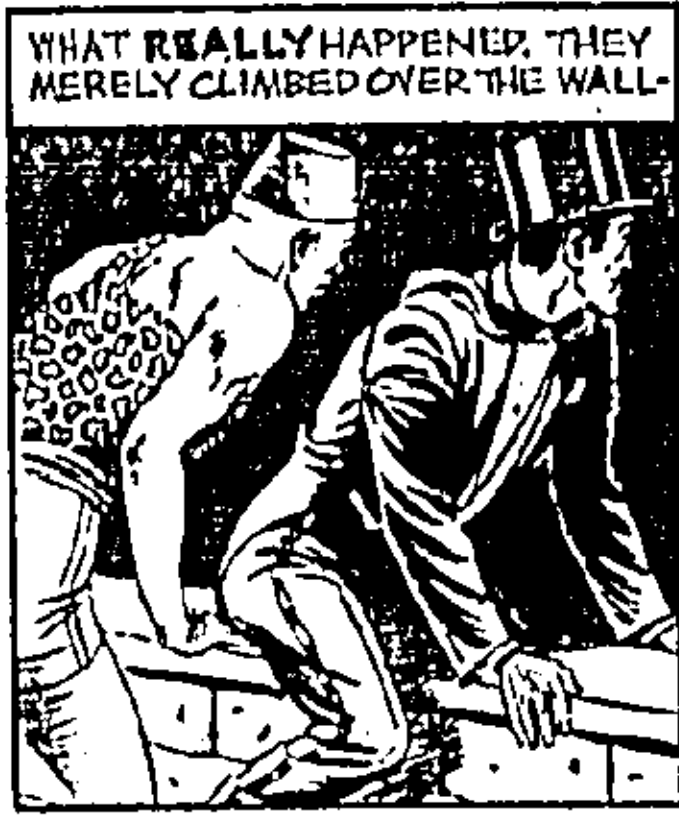
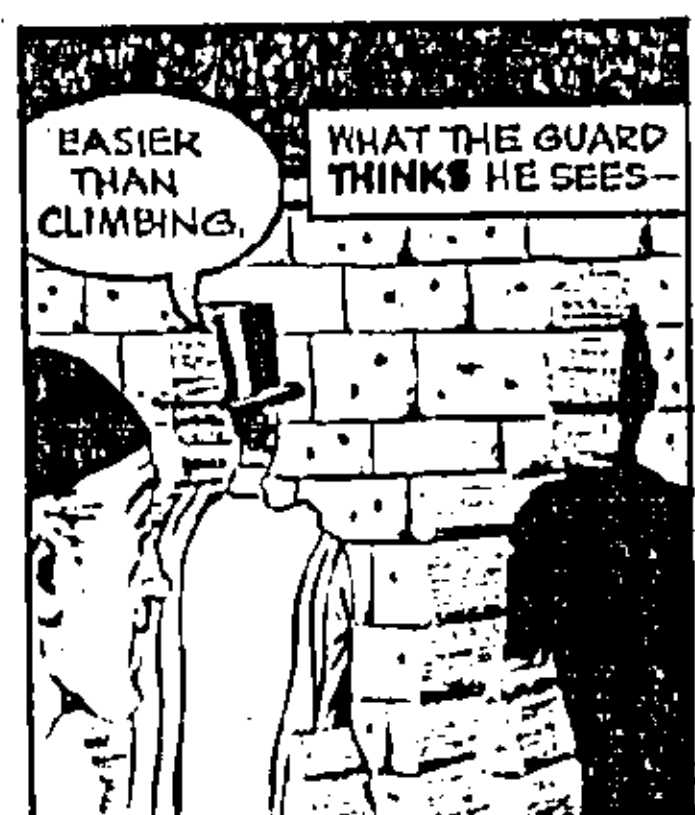
Milan, Sept. 9.

The one and a half million lire (\$2,220) prize money collected by Britain's Stirling Moss when he won yesterday's Italian Grand Prix motor race at Monza will go towards furnishing his apartment, his future wife said here today.

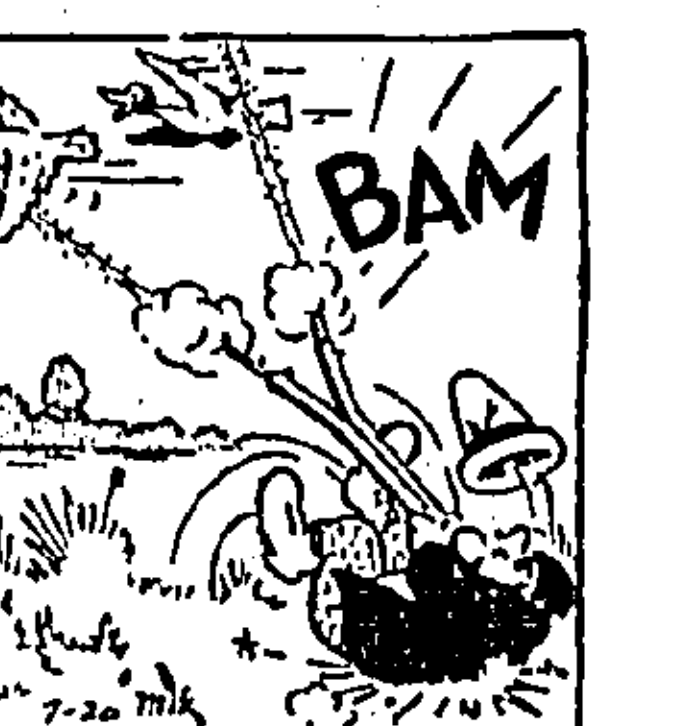
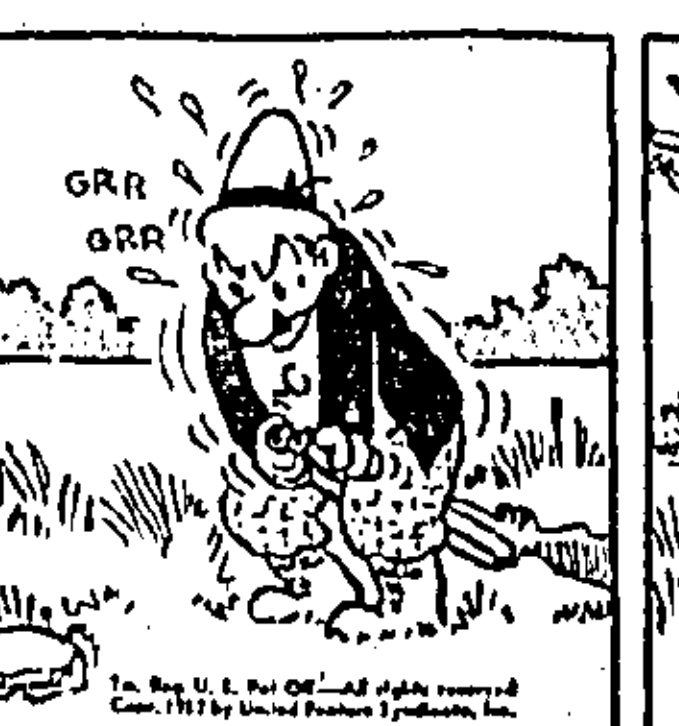
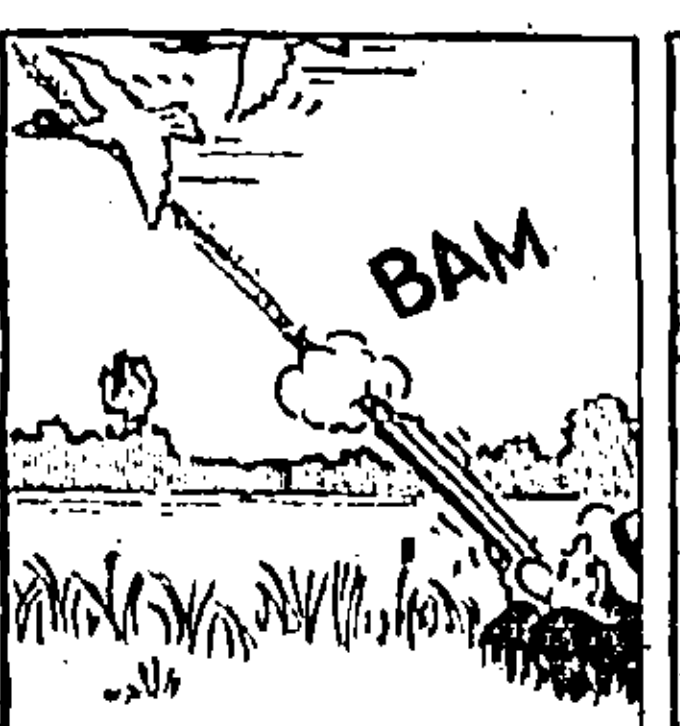
Moss, who won the last race this season counting for the Drivers' World Championship, said he and his fiancée, 21-year-old Canadian-born Katy McLean, would be married next month.

Mrs. Moss saw Moss win the race in a British "Vanwall" to take second place in the 1957 World Championships; behind the Argentine's veteran title holder Juan Manuel Fangio.—France-Press.

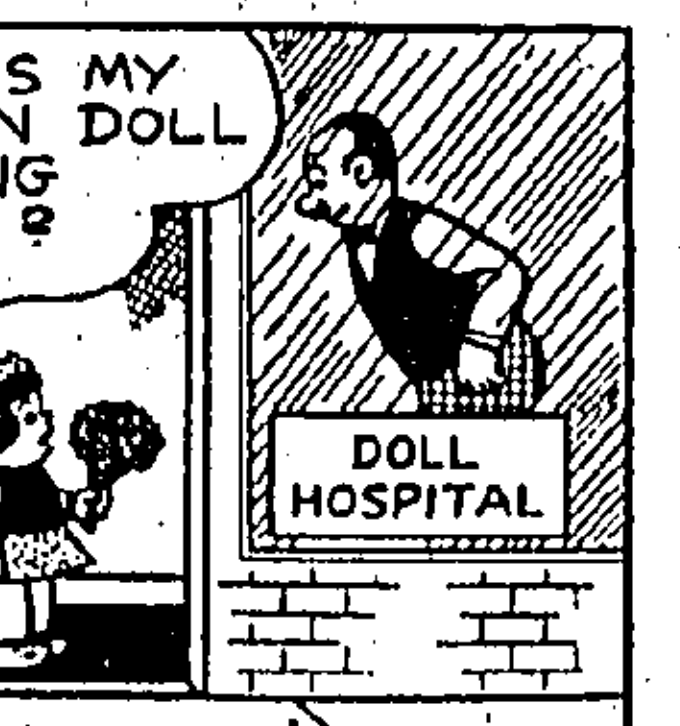
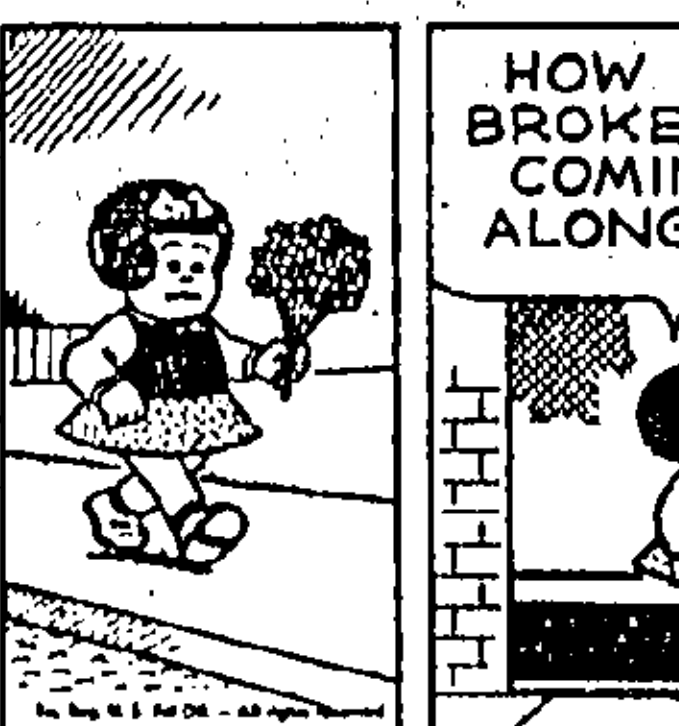
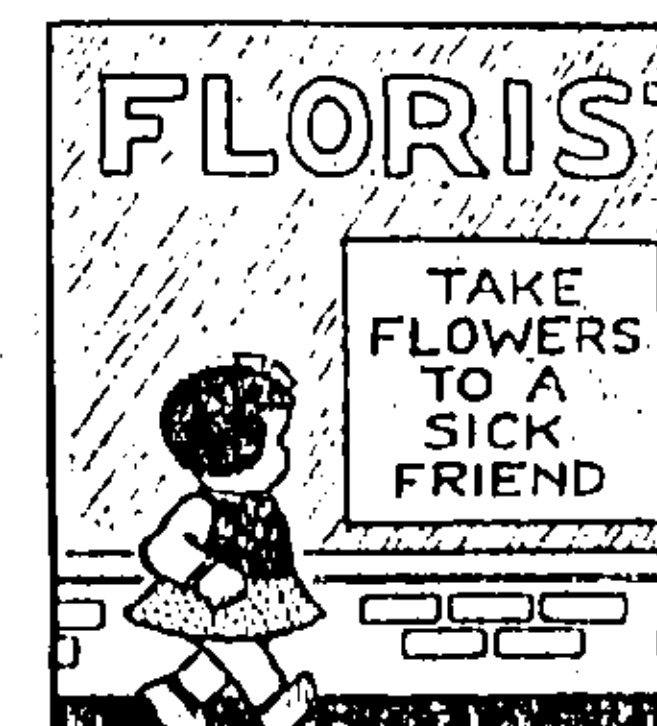
MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN



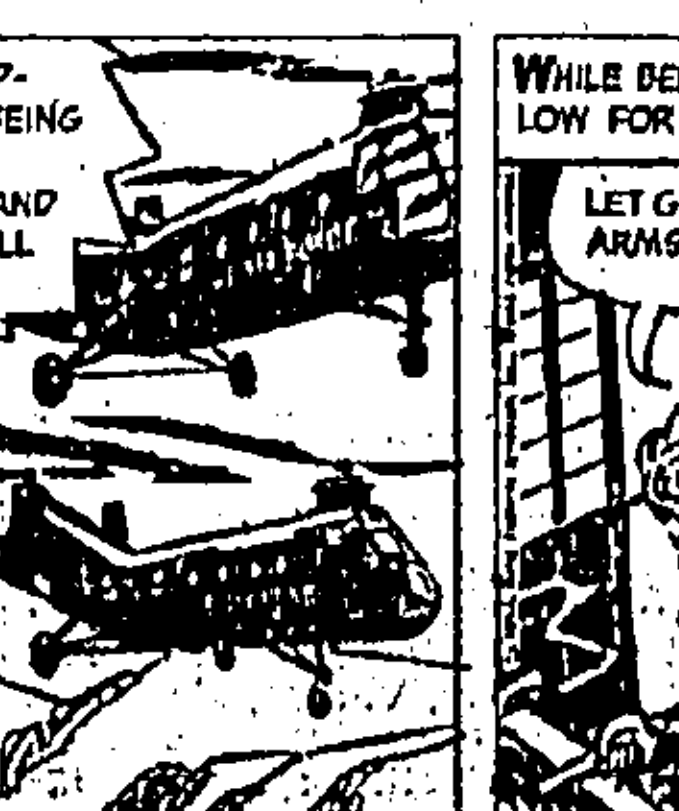
FERD'NAND



NANCY



JOHNNY HAZARD



AUSTIN!

THE CAR
for your
HOME LEAVE
METRO CARS (H.K.) LTD.

TRADE and COMMERCE SECTION

INTER-UNION TUC JEALOUSIES

Streamlining Of Organisation Foundered

London, Sept. 9. The measure of industrial peace—and consequent smoothness of economic progress—which Britain can expect in the foreseeable future was unhappily demonstrated at the Trades' Union Congress Annual Conference at Blackpool.

In theory TUC is a body which should be in position to go to the Government and speak for the greater part of the nation's workers. It should represent their views and it should be able to commit them to an agreed policy, secure in knowledge that their side of the bargain would be honoured.

That is of course in theory. But such an ideal presupposes unity within the ranks of TUC and a streamlined organisation to keep the giant manageable.

Neither has existed for a long time. This year, however, a bid was made to streamline the organisation and to establish some co-ordination on the subject of wages and related questions.

It foundered on the rocks of inter-union jealousies and feuds. The result was that TUC remains—anyway for the time being—a loose-knit association of snapping, snarling unions engaged in an economic catch-can.

Thus in effect the individual union leaders were left to the job of grabbing what they could for their own members without reference to the rest of workers as a whole.

Demonstrate

And Mr Frank Cousins, leader of the nation's biggest union, the 1,300,000-strong Transport and General Workers, soon demonstrated how the boys were going to do about it—strikes if necessary to win their wage demands.

Close on the heels of his declaration, the Congress representatives rejected out of hand Government's plea for wage restraint.

Based of their resolve was that "wages have to keep pace with rising costs."

Happily ignored was the inescapable fact that much of Britain's rising costs is due to wages, that's right—rising wages.

Hammering

While all this was happening, the Government of the day was still trying to catch its breath after the hammering gold and dollar reserves had received.

This was the result of Continental currency speculation inspired by the belief that Chancellor Adenauer was about to up-value the D-mark. Sterling was sold to buy D-marks. Resultant weakening of sterling made other non-speculators sell their pounds—just in case.

Parading its policy of defending the pound, cost Britain's Government £114 million worth of gold and dollars.

There was no sign that trade unionists up at Blackpool stopped to ask themselves why there should have been a rush to buy D-marks. The answer of course is that the once-shattered Germany is vibrant and prosperous enough to make rumours of up-valuing seem incredible. And why is it prosperous? Because it has been free from industrial disputes.

Unimpressed

Yet this seems to leave Britain's trade unionists unimpressed. They have declared outright war on the Conservative Government and even if that Government had to produce from a hat an ideal socialist economic policy it is unlikely that trade unionists would change their tune.

They do make plain that if a Socialist Government were returned to power they would buckle down and co-operate. The assumption is that Socialists would operate an economic policy more to the trade unionists' liking. All that trade unionists seem to know about this ideal policy is that it would restrain prices and profits. Details are left happily vague as is also the effect such a policy would have on Britain's economy in a fiercely competitive world.

What seems to have escaped trade union leaders is that whatever the worth of their professed faith in economics of a Socialist Government they, by their negative policy announced in Blackpool, have made more unlikely the return to power of such an administration. London Express Service.

HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

Our Own Correspondent

Business on the Stock Exchange this morning amounted to \$300,000. Noon quotations and the morning's dealings:—

Shares	Buyers	Sellers	Sales
HONGKONG BANK	87 1/2	88	500
SHIPPING WATER	137 1/2	138	100
WATER	137 1/2	138	100
WATER	137 1/2	138	100
WATER	137 1/2	138	100

DOCKERS, ETC.

DOCKERS, ETC.	122	123	100
DOCKERS, ETC.	122	123	100
DOCKERS, ETC.	122	123	100
DOCKERS, ETC.	122	123	100
DOCKERS, ETC.	122	123	100

LAND, ETC.

LAND, ETC.	150	151	100
LAND, ETC.	150	151	100
LAND, ETC.	150	151	100
LAND, ETC.	150	151	100
LAND, ETC.	150	151	100

UTILITIES

UTILITIES	150	151	100
UTILITIES	150	151	100
UTILITIES	150	151	100
UTILITIES	150	151	100
UTILITIES	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100
Electricity	150	151	100

Electricity

\$2 Billion Fall On New York Stock Exchange

New York, Sept. 9. Stocks fell almost \$2 billion as persistent reluctance of buyers finally touched off a late flurry of selling.

The selling came not as the result of pressure against the list but apparently in an effort by some traders to lower prices to a level where new demand would develop to lift the list from its recent rut.

Early dealings, at the slowest pace since January, 1954, stopped up enough to boost volume for the session to 1,420,000 shares. Copper stocks, feeling the weight of weakness in the raw metal market, were cut back by as much as three points. International oil gave ground because of Mideast uncertainties.

Hard Hit

Of a total of 1,189 issues traded, 622 were lower, 22 higher, 226 unchanged with 100 new highs set, 100 new lows.

Among the hard hit non-ferrous metals Kennecott, Anaconda, Cerro de Pasco and Magna Copper lost around three points; Reynolds Metals and International Nickel closed to heavy Aluminium more than a point.

In oils, Gulf, Royal Dutch, Texas Co. Standard of California lost around a point to 1/2 points.

New Stock Exchange bond volume was \$3,010,000. American Stock Exchange volume was 750,000 shares.

Dow-Jones closing averages were: 30 Industrials 134.28, 20 Rails 134.28.

Exchange Rates

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates: U.S. dollar (per £) 5.93, Sterling note (per £) 15.63, Australian note (per £) 12.32, Indonesian note (per £) 21.32, Singapore (per £) 21.32, 20 Rails 134.28.

INDISTINCT SIGNS OF EARLY BREAK-UP IN COTTON GREYS

New York, Sept. 9. Sellers of cotton grey goods last week detected indistinct signs of an impending early break-up in the quiet situation that has gripped the trade since late Spring.

Previously expressed hopes for a quick post-Labour Day business pick-up were slow to materialise, but market analysts did see several favourable signs on the horizon.

Looking ahead, the optimists emphasised: 1. The lessening amount of re-orders, suggesting a clean-up of speculatively held goods. 2. Mill determination to maintain current prices, suggesting current levels are "at, near or on the bottom." 3. Heavy mill shipments of grey goods to finishers on old orders. 4. Lessening requests to mills for deferred shipment on bill-and-hold operations. 5. Sporadic spurts of buying in certain fabrics like wide print cloths and a few industrial fabrics used by the automobile industry.

Against that array of factors, however, traders practising caution hesitate in face of an erratic stock market and a disposition to wait and see how the general business outlook shapes up for the fourth quarter.

PRINT CLOTHS

Best showing of

CLARK CHAPMAN & CO., LTD.
STEAM & ELECTRIC MARINE WINCHES,
PULVERIZED FUEL EQUIPMENT, HIGH
PRESSURE STEAM BOILERS, ELECTRIC
MOTORS AND GENERATORS.

ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.
R.M. & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tel. 27769

CHINA MAIL

Page 10

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1957.

SHEAFFER'S

ADMIRAL "SHORKEL" PEN

ADMIRALTY HOPES FOR HONGKONG EMPLOYEES

From David T. K. Wong

London.
An Admiralty spokesman told me in London that it is hoped that no further reductions need be made in the numbers employed by Admiralty establishments in Hongkong.

However, he said, that would depend on the work available. If in line with defence cuts, fewer ships call at Hongkong, then further cuts might be necessary.

Also, if economy warrants it, the Admiralty might even give up some of the on-shore establishments in the Colony, he added.

So far between 100 and 200 people employed in the works and electrical engineering departments of the Admiralty in Hongkong have been discharged.

Disinfectant Poured Into Tea Water

A 12-year-old who claimed he was assaulted by his co-tenants at Tai Tung Resettlement Area hit on an ingenious method of revenge.

On Sunday afternoon he poured a quantity of disinfectant into the boiling water which one of his co-tenants was preparing to make tea.

He was arrested and brought before Mr. T. Morris at Kowloon Court this morning charged with causing a public nuisance. He was ordered three strokes of the cane and referred to a children's welfare centre.

Purse Snatched From Woman

A man snatched a purse containing money from a Chinese woman in Tank Lane near Hollywood Road at about 10 pm yesterday.

Boy Knocked Down By Bicycle

A Chinese boy was knocked down and injured by a bicycle in Stone Nullah Lane yesterday. The lad, who has not yet been identified, is receiving treatment in Queen Mary Hospital.

BALMORAL STAMP ALBUM



Fully bound album of 274 pages including
2 full pages of coloured maps.

Available exclusively at the
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST LTD.

PRICE: \$12.00

Printed and published by PETER PLUMLEY for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.

DEFENCE ADDRESS

Crown Alleges Corruption By Constables

An objection to certain remarks in an opening address by the Prosecution in a corruption case against two Police officers was raised by the Defence Counsel, Mr V. L. J. D'Alton, before Judge K. R. Macfee at the Victoria District Court this morning.

Mr D'Alton said the opening by the Prosecution tended to show that the accused had allegedly committed other offences and other matters which he said were prejudicial to a fair trial.

Chief Insp. W. Apps, prosecuting, denied that the Prosecution had tried to prejudice the Court.

Judge Macfee said that the objection could better be raised when evidence touching these matters was called.

The accused are two Police constables, Hui Chi-shuen, 23, and Ko Pui-ki, 24.

They are alleged to have solicited and received sums of money from Keung Chi-ching as a reward for their forbearance to carry out their duties as Police officers in respect of three abortion offences allegedly committed by Keung.

OPENING CASE

They are represented by Mr D'Alton, instructed by Messrs P. L. Lam and Co.

Opening the case for the Prosecution, Insp. Apps said that in regard to the first two of the four charges, an abortion was committed on a Chinese woman in August, last year, and that on the day of a miscarriage following this abortion, the second accused accosted the abortionist in the street and took her back to the scene of the miscarriage where the second accused found evidence.

Evidence would be called as to how the two accused arrested the abortionist and that when the accused were asked to let her go, they demanded \$10,000, Insp. Apps said.

Subsequently the abortionist was able to raise over a period a total of \$800 and a gold necklace worth \$100.

In respect to the third and fourth charges, both accused kept contact with this abortionist, who committed two further abortions, with the knowledge of both accused, Insp. Apps continued.

The accused received from the abortionist in respect of each abortion a portion of the fees.

The Prosecution also proposed to lead evidence that very shortly after the Anti-Corruption Branch investigation in this case became known by the actual taking statements of the witnesses, both accused made repeated attempts to contact the abortionist through a third party.

At the close of Insp. Apps' address, Mr D'Alton raised strong objection to Insp. Apps' remarks. He said Insp. Apps' address had indicated that the Prosecution intended to call evidence in relation to other offences alleged to have been committed by the accused, — allegation of totally different offences as those before the Court.

He would say that the Prosecution's opening had showed that the accused had aided and abetted the abortions, and the very least, they were accessories before and after the acts. "It is a different offence altogether."

DENIAL

Furthermore, the statement that the accused had made repeated attempts to contact the abortionist was another allegation that they tried to subvert the witnesses, Mr D'Alton said.

These statements should not have been made to the Court by Mr D'Alton said. There was no connection between these allegations and the charges before the Court.

All these tended to prejudice the accused in their fair trial, Mr D'Alton said.

In reply, Insp. Apps denied that his remarks would prejudice the fair trial of the accused. It had been suggested that the evidence to be called could apply to a charge of aiding and abetting abortions. It could be so, but it was in relation to the third and fourth charges. The allegation that the accused had kept contact with the abortionist would indicate that they knew certain offences had been committed, otherwise they would not receive money to forbear to carry out their duties.

Insp. Apps continued that his remarks had been twisted by the Defence and a different meaning had been introduced, but what he said applied directly to these charges.

LATER

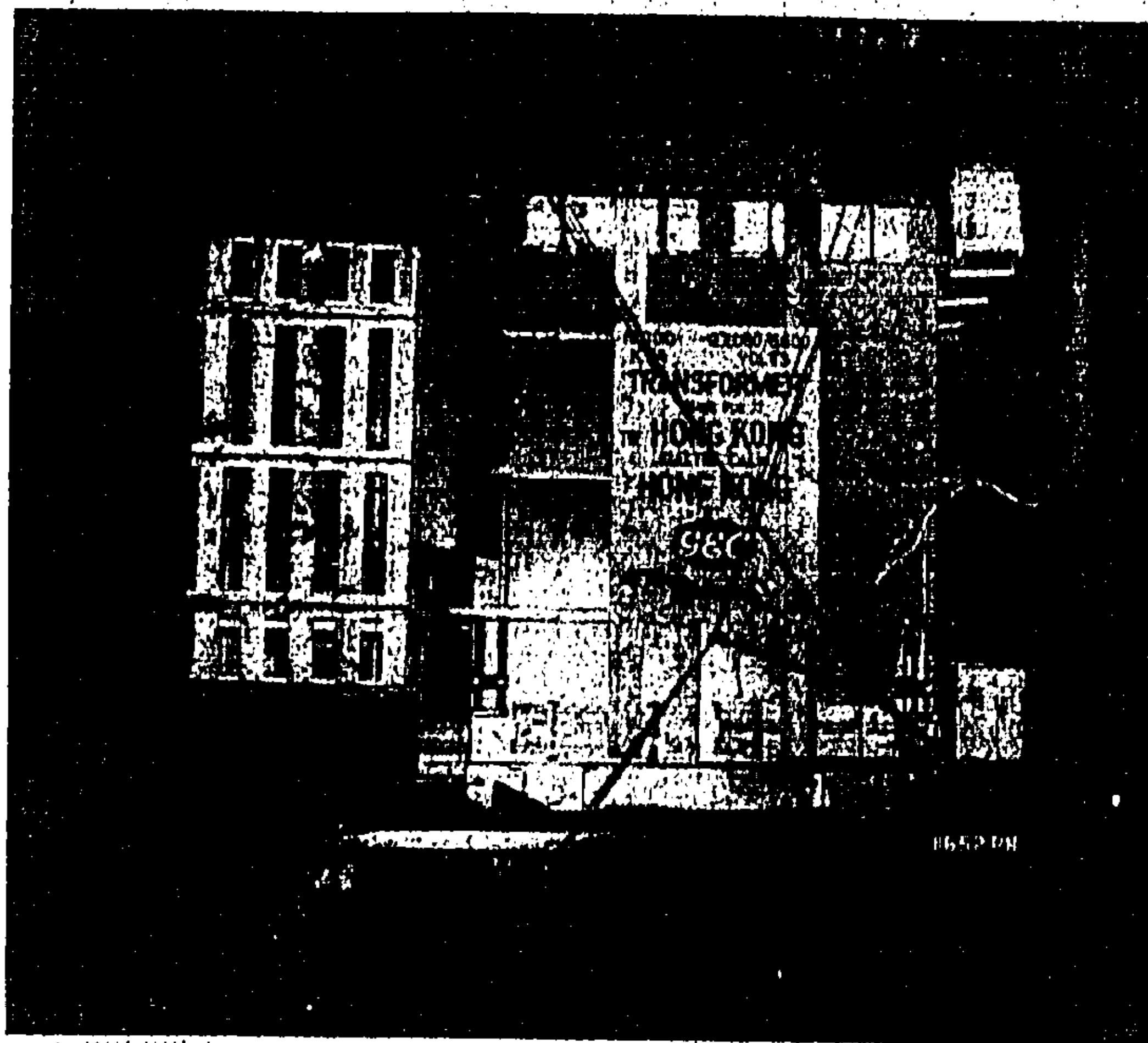
With regard to the statement that he intended to call further evidence that accused had made attempts to contact the abortionist, the intention was certainly not to prove subornation but simply to prove the guilt of the accused of the charges before the Court.

Judge Macfee said he thought the objection could better be made when the evidence was called.

Hearing is continuing.

OBJECTS TO OPENING

BIG TRANSFORMER LEAVES DOCKYARD



A GEC transformer for the Hongkong Electric Company's sub-station at Morrison Hill on its way from the Naval Dockyard this morning. The transformer was brought here in the ss Cyclops. — China Mail Photo.

Alleged Wife Seduced SHIPPING LINE SUED BY SOUTH AFRICAN

New York, Sept. 9.
A South African businessman sued the Farrell Lines for \$100,000 today, charging the captain of one of its ships seduced his wife on a voyage from Durban, South Africa, to New York.

Alfred Hill accused Captain M. P. Tonneson of the ss African Lightning with making "immodest and indecent proposals" to his wife in public and private and engaging in "lewd and lascivious conduct" in public rooms and his own cabin.

Hill said Tonneson lured his wife, Cynthia, with promises of a private cabin instead of one she shared with another woman passenger on the voyage last February.

He charged that Tonneson had relations with his wife and drank liquor with her and that no crew members tried to intervene. As a result, Hill said, he lost the society, companionship and services of his wife and his marriage was destroyed.

This, the suit charged, constituted a breach of contract by the shipping line for failing in its duty to protect female passengers. — United Press.

Japanese Calypso Singer In America

New York, Sept. 9.
Miss Michiko Hamamura, 13-year-old Japanese Calypso singer and a leading recording artist in Japan, arrived here today to appear on a television programme in September.

She said at the international airport she would sing her best seller "The Banana Boat Song", which sold 275,000 records in Japan.

She was wearing a kimono and obi sash when she arrived today.

She said she was very curious about New York and added this was her first trip to the United States.

Her father, Mr. Tolo Hamamura, operates an iron works shop in Osaka. — Reuter.

MURDER CHARGE

London, Sept. 9.

British police today charged 31-year-old Derrick Edwardson with the murder of four-year-old Edwin Taylor whose raped and strangled body was found last week in the derelict basement of a London suburban house 400 yards from her home.

For days, the picture of the arrested man has been splashed across British newspapers with the caption: "Wanted by the Police for Questioning."

"Crowds threw stones and booed as Edwardson was taken into Gypsy Hill Police Station after his arrest." — Franco-Press.

Pro-Nazi Writing

Karlruhe, W. Germany.
A German writer, Friedrich Lenz, went on trial today on charges of writing and distributing pro-Nazi literature.

Lenz, 67, is accused of endangering the security of the State by writing two pamphlets: "The Leathome Worm of German Disunion" and "The Magic Arzand." Dr. Schacht. — United Press.

Tenancy Tribunal APPLICATION FOR EXEMPTION IN KOWLOON

The first exemption case appearing in the new East Court, Supreme Court, was heard this morning when a woman and her two sons appeared as co-applicants concerning three houses they own — Nos. 589-593, Shanghai Street, Kowloon.

Plans were presented for a six-storey block costing \$150,000 to replace the existing old-fashioned three-storey tenement houses.

WHO Talks Nearing Conclusion

The final stages of the WHO Western Pacific Conference at Grantham Training College were reached this morning when a resolution was passed expressing appreciation to H.E. the Governor for having opened the Conference and to all others for making it a success.

The meeting was adjourned until this afternoon for the consideration of a draft report on what had taken place during the Conference.

Speeches were made by representatives of inter-governmental organisations and observers to the Conference.

FOOD-HANDLING TECHNIQUES

Slides on food-handling techniques were shown to various local restaurants' owners in the Urban Council Chamber, General Post Office Building, this morning.

The Council members present were Dr P. F. Woo and Dr R. H. S. Lee.

They said that there was much concern over food-handling in restaurants from spreading and avoid diseases such as typhoid and tuberculosis cleanliness is a "must" in all restaurants, they added.

Dr Woo, addressing the restaurant owners, said, "We hope all of you will pay special attention to your restaurant's kitchens."

The slides demonstrated various ways in which food should be handled.

COW BOY LIFEGUARD

Rome, Sept. 9.
An Italian lifeguard was treated like a wild west hero today after he lassoed a pilotless outboard motorboat which stampeded scurrying and bucking amid a crowd of Sunday bathers at Fregene Beach yesterday.

The boat bucked off its riders, a youth and a girl, on a steep wave and zig-zagged at high speed toward the crowded beach with plenty of fuel in reserve.

One of the gaurd, who modestly remained anonymous, mounted another boat, rode alongside and lassoed the rampaging craft's tiller forcing it to turn in circles. — Franco-Press.

Seven Suspects Detained

The Police have detained seven people following various reports of thefts in the last two days.

One of the suspects is being held for the theft of a pure gold bracelet worth \$1,325 in cash and jewellery from a woman pedestrian in Main Street, Shanghai, on Sunday morning.

Tenancy Tribunal hearing the case were Mr J. B. Gardiner, Mr Su Sin-djik with Mr J. H. G. Way presiding.

Mr Leslie Wright, instructed by Mr P. T. Yu of Messrs Zimmerman and Company, represented the co-applicants, Mrs Lo Kan-yuk, Mr Chung Wai-kung and Mr Chung Tai-kung, who gave evidence of their financial ability to carry through the scheme and preparedness to implement it as a whole.

TENANTS

Tenants were represented by Mr Y. H. Chan of Messrs Lau, Chan and Ko; Mr J. C. Wilman of Messrs Johnson, Stokes and Master; Mr J. Arculli of Messrs A. el Arculli and Company, and P. C. Woo.

Mr H. F. Ip, authorised architect, read his report on the existing property and produced plans for the proposed new structure.

Mr Wright said that the three shops on the ground floors included goldsmiths and a money-changer. The first floor of No. 591 had a dentist's surgery and the penthouse on the roof appeared to be used as a classroom.

ADVICE

Early in the proceedings Mr Way advised unrepresented tenants that it would still be possible for them to obtain legal representation at the applicants' expense, even at this late stage.

The case was adjourned for inspection of premises.

BAPTIST COLLEGE SESSION

The opening ceremony of the second session of the Hongkong Baptist College took place this morning in the religious education building of the Pui Ching Middle School.

The President, Dr Lam Chi-tung, reviewed in his address the negotiation underway with the Government for 240,000 square feet of ground off Waterloo Road, Kowloon Tong.

A Baptist college and hospital are planned for the site and the cost of construction is estimated to be more than \$2 million.

Morrison Exhibition

Copies of Robert Morrison's own works, including the Holy Bible in Chinese issued in 1823, letters and manuscripts are being viewed by 60 or 70 people daily in the Fung Ping Shan Chinese Section of the University Library.

Mr G. W. Donahue, Deputy Librarian, said today that the Exhibition, held to commemorate the 150th Anniversary of Robert Morrison's arrival in China, would be open until September 10, including Sunday.